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10 CHARLES L. HOOPER, KATHERINE TANAKA, C. T. WEBER, CAT WOODS,
11 GREEN PARTY OF ALAMEDA COUNTY, LIBERTARIAN PARTY OF CALIFORNIA,
12 and PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY OF CALIFORNIA

13 SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

14 COUNTY OF ALAMEDA

15 MICHAEL RUBIN, MANJA ARGUE,
16 STEVE COLLETT, MARSHA FEINLAND,
17 CHARLES L. HOOPER, KATHERINE
18 TANAKA, C. T. WEBER, CAT WOODS,
19 GREEN PARTY OF ALAMEDA COUNTY,
20 LIBERTARIAN PARTY OF CALIFORNIA,
21 and PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY OF
22 CALIFORNIA,

23 Plaintiffs,

24 v.

25 DEBRA BOWEN, in her official capacity as
26 Secretary of State of California,

27 Defendant.

Case No. RG11605301

**EXPERT DECLARATION OF
RICHARD WINGER IN SUPPORT
OF INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

Hearing: February 7, 2012

Time: 9:00 a.m.

Department: 16

Assigned for all Purposes:

Judge: Hon. Lawrence John Appel

Reservation Number R-1246546

Suit filed: November 21, 2011

Trial date: TBD

28 I, Richard Winger, declare as follows:

1. I make this declaration in support of plaintiffs' motion for injunctive relief against defendant Debra Bowen, Secretary of State of California, who is responsible for administering a statewide process for conducting fair and open elections.

1 2. In this declaration, I discuss: (A) the foundation of my expertise regarding ballot
2 access and small political parties; (B) my opinion that a Top Two Primary electoral
3 scheme inevitably precludes minor party candidates from appearing on a general
4 election ballot, except in the rare instances when only one major party runs in the
5 primary; and (C) my opinion that minor parties and minor party voters suffer from a
6 severe burden when minor party candidates are excluded from general elections.
7

8 **A. Special Experience, Education, and Expertise Regarding Ballot**
9 **Access and Small Political Parties**

10 3. Since 1985, I have served as editor of *Ballot Access News*. *Ballot Access News* is
11 a newsletter that covers legal, legislative, and political developments of interest to minor
12 parties and independent candidates. As part of my work as editor, I conduct research of
13 ballot access laws in all 50 states, from 1888 through the present. I am well-versed in
14 how ballot access laws of each state have worked historically, and how these laws
15 compare with each other. I read all statutes, regulations, legal opinions, and state
16 attorney general opinions on the rights of political parties. I also read various
17 publications of the minor parties themselves.
18

19 4. Since 2001, I have also served on the Editorial Board of *Election Law Journal*,
20 published by Mary Ann Liebert, Inc., in Larchmont, New York.
21

22 5. I have written one or more chapters for each of six published books, relating to
23 the subjects of democracy, multiparty politics, and the history of third parties. I have
24 published numerous articles in periodicals on similar subjects, including articles in the
25 *Wall Street Journal* and *Election Law Journal*. I have written a regular update on
26 “Election Law Decisions” for the American Political Science Association’s Section on
27 Representation and Electoral systems since 2005.
28

1 6. I have conducted numerous interviews with national media on the topics of
2 minor parties, independent voters, ballots, and ballot access, including interviews with
3 CNN, National Public Radio, and other mainstream and alternative media outlets.

4 7. I have been engaged as a speaker at numerous colleges and scholarly meetings,
5 including a Harvard University lecture on ballot access and a New York City Bar
6 Association panel on the same subject.

7 8. I have provided live testimony or written affidavits in court proceedings in at
8 least thirty-eight states. I have been qualified as an expert witness on nine occasions,
9 including as expert for the prevailing plaintiffs in *California Democratic Party v. Jones*
10 (2000) 530 U.S. 567.

11 9. I have attached a true and complete copy of my current C.V. as Exhibit A.

12
13
14 **B. First Opinion: A Top Two Primary Electoral Scheme Inevitably**
15 **Precludes Minor Party Candidates from Appearing on a General**
16 **Election Ballot, Except in Rare Instances When Only One Major**
17 **Party Runs in the Primary**

18 10. Any election system in the United States in which all candidates from all parties
19 run on a single ballot in the first round for office, and in which only the top two vote-
20 getters may be on the ballot in the second round, inevitably results in a system that
21 precludes minor party candidates from appearing in the second round. The rare
22 exception to this rule occurs when only one major party member runs in the first round.

23 11. I have prepared charts that list all known minor party candidates who have ever
24 run for state or federal office in “top-two” elections in which there were at least two
25 major party members in that same race.

26 12. Only three states have ever used “top-two” for federal and state elections:
27 Louisiana, Washington and California. Louisiana has used a “top two” system for state
28

1 elections since 1975; the system was also used for Congressional elections between 1978
2 and 2006. Washington has used a “top two” system since 2008. California used it
3 starting in 2011. I have prepared separate charts for each of the three states.

4 13. I define “minor party” to be an actual organization that nominates candidates,
5 has officers and a postal mailing address, and holds meetings, nationally or in the state.
6

7 14. I have attached as Exhibit B, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
8 “California Minor Party Candidates in Top-Two Elections With At Least Two Major
9 Party Opponents.”
10

11 15. I have attached as Exhibit C, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
12 “Washington Minor Party Candidates in Top Two Elections With At Least Two Major
13 Party Opponents.”

14 16. I have attached as Exhibit D, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
15 “Louisiana Minor Party Candidates in Top-Two Elections With At Least Two Major
16 Party Opponents.”
17

18 17. Exhibits B, C, and D list all 60 instances at which minor party candidates have
19 run for federal or state office in “top-two” election systems, and in which there were at
20 least two major party members running in the same race. To the very best of my
21 knowledge and research efforts, this is a complete list. In no case did any of these minor
22 party candidates ever place first or second.
23

24 18. I conclude, therefore, that a “top-two” system, at least for federal and state office,
25 always results in an absence of minor party members qualifying for the second round if
26 there were at least two major party members (Republicans or Democrats) running.
27

28 19. I have also prepared charts that list minor party candidates who ran in top-two
elections, in which only one major party member was running. Generally the candidates

1 listed did qualify for the second round. It is obvious that if there are just two candidates,
2 both of them will qualify for the second round in a “top-two” system. Not every
3 candidate listed qualified for the second round, however, because in a few cases, there
4 was another non-major party candidate in the first round who placed higher. Also, the
5 Louisiana “top-two” system has always (except in 1975) provided that if a candidate
6 captures 50% of the vote in the first round, there is no second round. That is not true
7 for the “top-two” systems in Washington and California, however; here, the first round
8 is never an “election” and a second round is always held, even if only one person is
9 running and got 100% of the vote in the first round.

12 20. I have attached as Exhibit E, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
13 “Washington Minor Party Candidates in Top-Two Primaries With Only One Major Party
14 Opponent.”

15 21. I have attached as Exhibit F, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
16 “Louisiana Minor Party Candidates in Top-Two Primaries With Only One Major Party
17 Opponent.”

19 22. Louisiana has not always printed the party labels of minor party candidates on its
20 ballots. My list of minor party candidates is compiled from the publications of the
21 minor parties themselves. All organized minor parties routinely list their candidates for
22 public office, in print publications or on party web pages. In the attached charts, “Soc.
23 Workers” means “Socialist Workers”. The Prudence Party is mentioned in the latter
24 Louisiana chart; that is short-hand for the “Prudence, Action, Results Party”, which was
25 Ross Perot’s ballot label in Louisiana in 1992. Because Perot polled over 5% of the
26 presidential vote in 1992, his organization became a qualified party in Louisiana. By
27 1995, when it ran its nominee for the legislature mentioned above, Perot had started his
28

1 Reform Party, and the Prudence, Action, Results Party was the Louisiana affiliate of the
2 Reform Party.

3 23. My first opinion is bolstered by an examination of blanket primary returns from
4 Washington. Of course, blanket primary rules put the top vote-getter from each party
5 into the second round. Nevertheless, there is enough similarity in the first round of
6 blanket primary elections, and the first round of “top-two” systems, that one can use the
7 blanket primary first round election returns to bolster the point that minor party
8 members never place first or second in the first round, if at least two major party
9 members are running.
10

11 24. Starting in 1977, Washington required minor party and independent candidates
12 to run in the blanket primary. Washington last used a blanket primary in 2002. There
13 are only two instances at which a minor party member placed first or second, when
14 there were at least two major party members running, in the years between 1977 and
15 2002. Both instances were in 2000. A Reform Party candidate, Gregory Dean Lemke,
16 running for State Representative, district 38-2, placed second in a race with two
17 Democrats and a Libertarian. Also, a Libertarian, Randy Brooks, for State Senator,
18 district 22, placed second in a race with two major party candidates, one of whom was
19 named Prophet Atlantis. There were 201 minor party candidates in Washington blanket
20 primary elections between 1978 and 2002 who had at least two major party opponents.
21

22 25. I have attached as Exhibit G, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
23 “Washington Minor Party Candidates in Blanket Primaries With At Least Two Major
24 Party Opponents.” I have attached as Exhibit H, a true and complete copy of a chart I
25 prepared, “Washington Minor Party Candidates in Blanket Primaries With Only One
26 Major Party Opponent.”
27
28

1 26. My first opinion is also bolstered by an examination of blanket primary election
2 returns from California. California used a blanket primary for all partisan elections in
3 1998 and 2000, and in all special U.S. House and legislative elections continuously since
4 1967.

5
6 27. There are 517 instances at which a minor party member ran in a California
7 blanket primary with at least two major party opponents. Out of these 517 instances,
8 there are no cases in which the minor party member ever placed first or second.

9 28. Especially notable is the 1999 instance at which the Green Party elected one of its
10 candidates to the California legislature. That candidate, Audie Bock, only placed third
11 in the first round (with 8.65% of the vote), and would not have been allowed to run in
12 the second round in a “top-two” system.

13
14 29. I have attached as Exhibit I, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
15 “California Minor Party Candidates in Blanket Primaries With At Least Two Major Party
16 Opponents.”

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18 30. I have attached as Exhibit J, a true and complete copy of a chart I prepared,
19 “California Minor Party Candidates in Blanket Primaries With Only One Major Party
20 Opponent.”

21 31. To summarize the blanket primary data from Washington and California: out of
22 718 instances at which a minor party candidate ran in a blanket primary against at least
23 two major party opponents (i.e., Democratic or Republican opponents), there are only
24 two instances at which the minor party member placed first or second. Even the one
25 minor party member actually elected in the blanket primary did not place first or second
26 in the first round.
27
28

1
2 **C. Second Opinion: Minor Party Candidates and Minor Party Voters**
3 **Suffer from a Severe Burden When Minor Party Candidates Are**
4 **Precluded from Participation in the General Elections**

5 32. By effectively blocking small party candidates from the general election ballot,
6 Prop. 14 eliminated the easiest route for minor parties to remain ballot qualified:
7 namely, by polling two percent of the vote for any statewide race in a non-presidential
8 (midterm) year on a general election ballot. Without access to the general election
9 ballot, minor parties can remain ballot-qualified only if they maintain registration equal
10 to one percent of the last gubernatorial election, or if they garner petition signatures
11 from ten percent of registered voters. The latter option is prohibitive, as it would
12 require over 1,000,000 signatures. The former option also appears to threaten the
13 existence of two parties: whereas 100,000 registered members would be required (1% of
14 the approximately ten million that voted in the last gubernatorial election), the Peace
15 and Freedom Party currently has only 85,000 registered members, and the Libertarian
16 Party has only 58,000 registered members. I have attached as Exhibit K a true and
17 complete copy of an article I wrote for the San Francisco Bay Guardian, "The hidden
18 zinger in Prop. 14," which explains this phenomenon in further detail.
19
20

21 33. Minor party candidates and minor party voters are under a severe burden when
22 minor party candidates are generally precluded from participation in the second round
23 of elections. As my first opinion shows, the "top-two" system prevents minor party
24 candidates from appearing on the ballot in November, except in races in which only one
25 major party member is running. This is a severe burden on the rights of minor party
26 candidates, because public interest in broad political issues, and political philosophy, is
27
28

1 highest during the prime campaign season for federal office; September through
2 November of even-numbered years.

3 34. California is not free to change the fact that public interest, in the entire nation
4 and in California, will always be highest in September-November of even-numbered
5 years. Since the 19th century, Congress has told the states that they must choose
6 presidential electors, and members of Congress, in November of even-numbered years.
7 The U.S. Supreme Court forced Louisiana to adhere to that federal law in *Foster v. Love*
8 (1997) 522 U.S. 67. As a result of that decision, Louisiana began holding the first round
9 of its congressional elections in November of even-numbered years. Therefore, minor
10 party candidates for Congress in Louisiana do not suffer from being excluded in the
11 prime campaign season for federal office, but minor party candidates for Congress in
12 California do suffer that penalty. Their campaigns end in June (unless they are running
13 in races with only one major party member running). Their best opportunity for
14 publicizing their ideas about solutions to our national problems is eliminated by
15 Proposition 14, as it works in practice.
16
17
18

19 35. Proposition 14 also puts a severe burden on voters who wish to vote in November
20 for candidates of minor parties. The national election returns for U.S. House of
21 Representatives, no less than presidential election returns, are tallied by political party.
22 Political scientists, and journalists, and all those who are interested in the strength of
23 political parties do gather election returns for U.S. House, for the entire country. The
24 Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives has been tallying the national popular vote
25 for candidates for U.S. House, by party, ever since 1930, in the publication *Statistics of*
26 *the Congressional Election of (specify year)*. That publication in presidential years
27 bears the title *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of (specify*
28

1 year). The percentage of voters voting for a candidate for U.S. House, who has a label
2 other than Democrat or Republican, has varied during the last hundred years between a
3 low of .61% of the total vote cast in 1956, to a high of 23.38% in 1912. In recent years,
4 the percentage of people voting for U.S. House, other than Republican or Democrat, has
5 been interesting and significant. In 2008, 3.13% was cast for "Other" candidates; in
6 2006, 2.49%; in 2004, 2.74%; in 2002, 3.58%; in 2000, 4.17%.

8 36. Because nominees of the two major parties control the federal government, and
9 the state government in all states (except that Nebraska has a non-partisan legislature),
10 one of the few ways an ordinary voter may express himself or herself in opposition to
11 both major parties, is by casting a vote in a congressional election for someone else. But
12 California's Proposition 14 system robs voters of the ability to do that. Since January 1,
13 2011, it is impossible for a California voter to cast a vote for Congress, and have it tallied,
14 without voting for someone who prefers the Democratic Party or the Republican Party.
15 Proposition 14 leaves California general election voters with no choices other than
16 candidates who prefer the two major parties.
17
18

19
20 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the
21 foregoing is true and correct. Executed in San Francisco, California, this 12th day of
22 January, 2012.
23

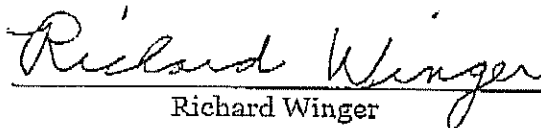
24
25 
26 Richard Winger
27
28

EXHIBIT A

Richard Winger Curriculae Vitae
3201 Baker Street
San Francisco, California 94123
Updated Jan. 11, 2012

EDUCATION

BA, Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, 1966
Graduate study, Political Science, UCLA, 1966-67

EMPLOYMENT

Ballot Access News, Editor 1985-Present

Editor of newsletter covering legal, legislative and political developments of interest to minor parties and independent candidates. Researcher of ballot access laws of all 50 states from years 1888-present; well versed in how ballot access laws of each state work historically and how they compare to each other. Responsible for reading all statutes, regulations, legal opinions, and state attorney general opinions on rights of political parties and the publications of minor parties.

On the Editorial Board of *Election Law Journal*, published by Mary Ann Liebert, Inc., Larchmont, N.Y., since 2001.

PUBLICATIONS

Wrote a chapter or two in each of these books:

America Votes! A Guide to Modern Election Law and Voting Rights, 2nd edition, 2012, published by the American Bar Association's Section of State and Local Government Law, editor Benjamin E. Griffith.

Others, Vol. 2, Third Parties During The Populist Period, by Darcy G. Richardson (2007: iUniverse, Inc., New York). Wrote the book's Appendix, "Early Ballot Access Laws for New and Minor Parties."

Democracy's Moment

edited by Ronald Hayduk and Kevin Mattson (2002: Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, Md.)

The Encyclopedia of Third Parties in America

edited by Immanuel Ness and James Ciment (2000: M.E. Sharpe, Inc., Armonk, N.Y.)

Multiparty Politics in America

edited by Paul S. Herrnson (1997: Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, Md.)

The New Populist Reader

edited by Karl Trautman (1997: Praeger, Westport, Ct.)

Additional articles published in these periodicals:

University of Arkansas Little Rock Law Review

Wall Street Journal

American Review of Politics

The Long Term View
University of Mass. Law Review
California Journal
Election Law Journal (two articles)
Cleveland State Law Review
Chronicles Magazine
Price Costco Connection
Fordham Urban Law Journal

Also, I have written "Election Law Decisions" in each issue of the newsletter of the American Political Science Association's Section on Representation and Electoral Systems, which appears twice a year, starting with the 2005 issues.

NATIONAL INTERVIEWS on Minor Parties, Independents, Ballots and Ballot Access

<i>NBC</i>	<i>National Public Radio</i>
<i>ABC</i>	<i>Pacifica Radio</i>
<i>CNN</i>	<i>MSNBC</i>

CASES: TESTIMONY or AFFIDAVITS (political party or candidate prevailing, or case pending)

Alaska: Libertarian Party v Coghill, state superior court, 3rd dist., 3AN-92-08181, 1992
Court issued injunction enjoining enforcement of petition deadline for minor parties

Arizona (3 cases): Campbell v Hull, 73 F Supp 2d 1081 (1999); Az. Libt. Party v Hull, superior ct., Maricopa Co. 96-13996, 1996. Nader v Brewer, 531 F 3d 1028 (9th cir., 2008)

Arkansas (3 cases): Citizens to Establish a Reform Party v Priest, 970 F Supp 690 (E.D. Ark. 1996); Green Party of Ark. v Priest, 159 F.Supp.2d (E.D. Ark. 2001); Green Party of Ark. v Daniels, U.S. District Court, 448 F.Supp 2d 1056 (E.D.Ark. 2006).

California: California Democratic Party v Jones, 530 US 567 (2000).

Colorado: Ptak v Meyer, 94-N-2250, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1994. Court ordered Secretary of State to place Libertarian legislative candidate on ballot.

Connecticut: Green Party of Connecticut v Garfield, U.S. Dist. Ct., 2008, 2:06cv-1030. Decided August 27, 2009. Court held public funding law unconstitutional because it discriminates against minor party and independent candidates.

Florida (2 cases): Libt. Party of Fla. v Mortham, 4:96cv258-RH, U.S. Dist. Ct., N.D., 1996. Court ordered Secretary of State to place Libertarian vice-presidential candidate on ballot. Reform Party v Black, 885 So.2d 303 (Fla. 2004).

Georgia: Bergland v Harris, 767 F 2d 1551 (11th cir., 1985). U.S. Court of Appeals remanded case back to U.S. District Court. Before U.S. District Court acted, legislature substantially eased law, so case became moot.

Hawaii: Libt. Party of Hi. v Waihee, cv 86-439, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1986. Court ordered Lieutenant Governor to extend petition deadline for new parties.

Illinois: (2 cases): Nader v Ill. State Bd. of Elections, 00-cv-4401, U.S. Dist. Ct., N.D., 2000. Court ordered State Board of Elections to place candidate on ballot. Lee v Ill. State Bd. of Elections, 463 F.3d 763 (7th cir. 2006).

Iowa: Oviatt v Baxter, 4:92-10513, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1992. Court ordered Secretary of State to put Grassroots Party candidate for Congress on ballot.

Kansas: Merritt v Graves, 87-4264-R, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1988. State did not defend three election laws and signed consent decree on independent petition deadline, requirement that independent petitions not be circulated outside of circulator's home precinct,

and requirement that voters could only register in qualified parties. This case should not be confused with another by the same name decided in December, 1988.

Kentucky: Libt. Pty. of Ky. v Ehrler, 776 F Supp 1200 (E.D. 1991)

Maryland (2 cases): Dixon v Md. State Adm. Bd. of Elec. Laws, 878 F 2d 776 (1989, 4th cir.); Green Party v Bd. of Elections, 832 A 2d 214 (Md. 2003).

Montana: Kelly v Johnson, U.S. Dist. Ct. 08-25 (pending in 9th circuit).

Nevada (2 cases): Libt Pty. of Nev. v Swackhamer, 638 F Supp 565 (1986); Fulani v Lau, cv-N-92-535, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1992. Court ordered Secretary of State to put various minor parties on ballot.

New Jersey (2 cases): Council of Alternative Political Parties v Hooks, 999 F Supp 607 (1998); Council of Alternative Political Parties v State Div. of Elections, 781 A 2d 1041 (N.J.Super. A.D. 2001).

New York (3 cases): Molinari v Powers, 82 F Supp 57 (E.D.N.Y. 2000); Schulz w Williams, 44 F 3d 48 (2nd cir., 1994); Green Party of N.Y. v N.Y. State Bd. of Elections, 389 F.3d 411 (2nd cir., 2004).

North Carolina: Obie v N.C. Bd. of Elections, 762 F Supp 119 (E.D. 1991); DeLaney v Bartlett, 370 F.Supp.2d 373 (M.D. 2004).

Ohio: Libertarian Party of Ohio v Blackwell, 462 F.3d 579 (6th cir. 2006).

Oklahoma: Atherton v Ward, 22 F Supp 2d 1265 (W.D. Ok. 1998).

Pennsylvania: Patriot Party of Pa. v Mitchell, 826 F Supp 926 (E.D. 1993).

South Dakota: Nader v Hazeltine, 110 F Supp 2d 1201 (2000).

Tennessee: Libt Party v Thompson, U.S. Dist. Ct., 793 F Supp 1064 (M.D. 2010).

Texas: Pilcher v Rains, 853 F 2d 334 (5th cir., 1988).

Virginia: Libt. Pty of Va. v Quinn, 3:01-cv-468, U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D. (2001). Court ordered State Board of Elections to print "Libertarian" party label on ballot next to name of Libertarian candidates.

West Virginia (3 cases): State ex rel Browne v Hechler, 476 SE 2d 559 (Supreme Court 1996); Nader v Hechler, 112 F.Supp.2d 575 (S.D.W.V., 2000); McClure v Manchin, 301 F Supp 2d 564 (2003).

CASES: TESTIMONY or AFFIDAVITS (political party or candidate not prevailing)

Alabama: Swanson v Bennett, 490 F.3d 894 (11th cit. 2007).

Arizona: (2 cases) Indp. Amer. Party v Hull, civ 96-1240, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1996; Browne v Bayless, 46 P 3d 416 (2002).

Arkansas (2 cases): Langguth v McKuen, LR-C-92-466, U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D., 1992; Christian Populist Party v Sec. of State, 650 F Supp 1205 (E.D. 1987).

California: Socialist Workers Party v Eu, 591 F 2d 1252 (9th cir., 1978).

Florida (2 cases): Fulani v Smith, 92-4629, Leon Co. Circuit Court, 1992; Libertarian Party of Fla. v State of Fla., 710 F 2d 790 (11th cir., 1983).

Georgia (2 cases): Libertarian Party of Ga. v Cleland, 1:94-cv-1503-CC, U.S. Dist. Ct., N.D. (1994); Esco v Secretary of State, E-53493, Fulton Co. Superior Court, 1998.

Idaho: Nader v Cenarrusa, cv 00-503, U.S. Dist. Ct., 2000.

Illinois: Libt Party v Rednour, 108 F 3d 768 (7th cir., 1997).

Kansas: Hagelin for President Committee v Graves, 804 F Supp 1377 (1992).

Maine (2 cases): Maine Green Party v Diamond, 95-318, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1995; Maine Green Party v Secretary of State, 96-cv-261, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1996.

Maryland (2 cases): Ahmad v Raynor, R-88-869, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1988; Creager v State Adm. Bd. of Election Laws, AW-96-2612, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1996.
Missouri: Manifold v Blunt, 863 F 2d 1368 (8th cir. 1988).
New Hampshire: Werme v Gov. of N.H., 84 F 3d 479 (1st cir., 1996).
North Carolina: Nader v Bartlett, 00-2040, 4th cir., 2000.
Ohio: Schrader v Blackwell, 241 F 2d 783 (6th cir., 2001).
Oklahoma (3 cases): Rainbow Coalition v Okla. State Elec. Bd., 844 F 2d 740 (1988); Nader v Ward, 00-1340, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1996; Clingman v Beaver, __US__ (May 2005).
Oregon: Libt Party v Roberts, 737 P 2d 137 (Ore. Ct. of Appeals, 1987).
Texas (2 cases): Texas Indp. Party v Kirk, 84 F 3d 178 (5th cir., 1996); Nat. Comm. of U.S. Taxpayers Party v Garza, 924 F Supp 71 (W.D. 1996).
Virginia: Wood v Meadows, 207 F 3d 708 (4th cir., 2000).
West Virginia: Fishbeck v Hechler, 85 F 3d 162 (4th cir., 1996).
Wyoming: Spiegel v State of Wyoming, 96-cv-1028, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1996.

QUALIFIED EXPERT WITNESS

Fishbeck v Hechler, 85 F 3d 162 (4th cir. 1996, West Virginia case)
Council of Alternative Political Parties v Hooks, 999 F Supp 607 (1998, N.J.)
Citizens to Establish Reform Party v Priest, 970 F Supp 690 (E.D. Ark, 1996)
Atherton v Ward, 22 F Supp 2d 1265 (W.D.Ok. 1998)
Calif. Democratic Party v Jones, 530 US 567 (2000)
Swanson v Bennett, not reported, U.S. Dist. Ct., m.d.Ala. (02-T-644-N)
Beaver v Clingman, 363 F 3d 1048 (10th cir., 2004, Okla. case)
Green Pty v N.Y. Bd. Elec., 267 F Supp 2d 342 (EDNY 2003), 389 F.3d 411 (2nd 2004)
Lawrence v Blackwell, 430 F.3d 368 (6th cir. 2005)

In all cases in which I was presented as an expert, the opposition accepted that designation, except in the Green Party of New York case. The U.S. District Court ruled that I qualify as an expert. See headnote #1 at page 342, and footnote nine on page 350. The 2nd circuit agreed, 389 F.3d 411 (2004), at 421.

SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS: Colleges and Scholarly Meetings

Panel of New York City Bar Association, 1994. Ballot access.
Amer. Political Science Assn., nat. conventions of August 1995 and August 1996. Papers.
Capital University School, law school class, Columbus, Ohio, 1996. Guest lecturer.
Cal. State U., course in political science, Hayward, 1993 and 1996. Guest lecturer.
San Francisco City College, course in political science, 1996 and 1997. Guest lecturer.
Providence College, R.I., Oct. 1997, seminar on ballot access.
Harvard U., JFK School of Gov't, Oct. 18, 1995, guest lecturer, ballot access.
Voting Integrity Project national conference, Apr. 1, 2000, speaker on ballot access.
Center for Voting & Democracy nat. conference, Nov. 30, 2003, speaker on ballot access.
Robert Dole Institute of Politics, U. of Kansas, one of 5 panel members, Oct. 25, 2007.

EXHIBIT B

EXHIBIT B:

**CALIFORNIA MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN TOP-TWO ELECTIONS
WITH AT LEAST TWO MAJOR PARTY OPPONENTS**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Steve Collett	Libertarian	5/17/11	US House 36	8 th of 16	896	1.41%
Maria Montano	Peace & Fr.	5/17/11	US House 36	12 th of 16	324	.51%

EXHIBIT C

EXHIBIT C:

**WASHINGTON MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN TOP-TWO ELECTIONS
WITH AT LEAST TWO MAJOR PARTY OPPONENTS**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Arlene Peck	Constitution	8/19/08	Lt. Governor	5 th of 5	48,887	3.60%
M. Montgomery	Constitution	8/19/08	Sec. of State	3 rd of 3	88,728	6.46%
Glenn Freeman	Constitution	8/19/08	Auditor	3 rd of 3	94,148	6.89%
Randall Yearout	Constitution	8/19/08	US House 5	5 th of 6	5,268	3.07%
Will Baker	Reform	8/19/08	Governor	8 th of 10	5,201	.36%
Duff Badgley	Green	8/19/08	Governor	6 th of 10	9,702	.67%
Gary Murrell	Green	8/19/08	US House 6	4 th of 4	6,014	3.56%
John H. Beck	Libertarian	8/19/08	US House 5	6 th of 6	3,673	2.14%
Laurence Pratt	Progressive	8/19/08	Rep 25-1	3 rd of 3	1,329	4.88%
Will Baker	Reform	8/17/10	US Senate	12 th of 15	3,940	.32%
Mary R. Edwards	Constitution	8/17/10	US House 4	5 th of 6	4,016	3.05%
Randall Yearout	Constitution	8/17/10	US House 5	5 th of 6	8,743	6.04%
Roy Olson	Green	8/17/10	US House 9	4 th of 4	3,659	3.30%
Howard Pellett	Green	8/17/10	St Rep 40- 2	3 rd of 3	2,190	7.51%

EXHIBIT D

EXHIBIT D:

**LOUISIANA MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN TOP-TWO ELECTIONS
WITH AT LEAST TWO MAJOR PARTY OPPONENTS**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Robbie Daniels	Libertarian	11/1/75	Rep 45	3 rd of 3	862	7.92%
Greg Nelson	Soc. Workers	10/27/79	Governor	9 th of 9	4,783	.35%
Jeremy Millett	Libertarian	10/27/79	Supt Educat'n	5 th of 5	40,245	3.29%
Naomi Bracey	Soc. Workers	9/13/80	US Senate	5 th of 5	6,374	.76%
Tristan Junius	Libertarian	9/13/80	US House 1	3 rd of 3	2,501	2.70%
Suzanne Weiss	Soc. Workers	9/11/82	US House 1	3 rd of 3	6,028	6.71%
Rose Rummler	Libertarian	9/11/82	US House 8	3 rd of 3	1,467	1.23%
Nels J'Anthony	Soc. Workers	10/22/83	St Senate 5	3 rd of 3	991	4.49%
Michele Smith	Soc. Workers	10/22/83	Governor	7 th of 9	2,299	.14%
Derrick Morrison	Soc. Workers	9/29/84	US House 2	3 rd of 5	626	.49%
Nels J'Anthony	Soc. Workers	9/27/86	US Senate	14 th of 14	2,144	.18%
William Carter	Populist	9/27/86	US House	6 th of 6	5,995	3.57%
Jeffrey Diket	Libertarian	10/6/90	US House 2	11 th of 12	393	.30%
Michael Wolf	Libertarian	10/19/91	St Senate 16	3 rd of 4	2,391	5.34%

Michael Wolf	Libertarian	10/21/95	Rep 68	8 th of 8	310	1.90%
B. Alexandrenko	Reform	10/23/99	Governor	6 th of 11	8,978	.69%
S. Roberts-Joseph	Reform	10/23/99	Lt. Governor	4 th of 4	19,345	1.60%
John Simanonok	Libertarian	11/7/00	US House 1	5 th of 5	2,385	1.00%
Mike Taylor	Libertarian	11/7/00	US House 4	3 rd of 4	4,059	2.33%
Raymond Dumas	Libertarian	11/7/00	US House 5	4 th of 4	5,335	2.97%
Michael Wolf	Libertarian	11/7/00	US House 6	3 rd of 3	5,649	2.32%
Martin Rosenthal	Natural Law	11/7/00	US House 1	4 th of 5	3,129	1.32%
Gary Robbins	Libertarian	11/5/02	US Senate	8 th of 9	2,423	.19%
Ian Hawxhurst	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 1	4 th of 4	5,956	3.30%
Wayne Clement	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 2	5 th of 5	3,789	2.67%
Bill Jacobs	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 4	3 rd of 3	3,104	1.94%
Vinson Mouser	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 5	7 th of 7	1,145	.62%
Gregory Kahn	Libertarian	10/4/03	St Senate 4	3 rd of 3	1,366	5.13%
Jason Neville	Green	10/4/03	St Senate 3	3 rd of 3	1,528	6.05%
Dan Thompson	Green	10/4/03	Rep 105	4 th of 4	1,152	7.81%
Richard Fontanesi	Libertarian	11/2/04	US Senate	5 th of 7	15,097	.82%
Rayburn Clipper	Libertarian	9/30/06	Sec. of State	7 th of 7	11,720	1.82%
S.B.A. Zaitoon	Libertarian	9/30/06	Insurnce	3 rd of 3	60,177	10.61%

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Peter Beary	Libertarian	11/7/06	US House 1	4 th of 4	1,676	1.13%
Gregory Kahn	Libertarian	11/7/06	US House 2	10 th of 13	404	.43%
James Blake	Libetarian	11/7/06	US House 3	4 th of 4	2,168	1.59%
Brent Sanders	Libertarian	11/7/06	US House 5	3 rd of 4	1,876	1.64%
John Watts	Constitution	11/7/06	US House 5	4 th of 4	1,262	1.10%
S.B.A. Zaitoon	Libertarian	12/9/06	St Senate 16	3 rd of 3	592	4.09%
Richard Fontanesi	Libertarian	10/20/07	St Senate 16	3 rd of 3	3,995	9.03%
Michael Ecuyer	Constitution	10/20/07	Rep 74	5 th of 5	491	2.98%
T. Lee Horne	Libertarian	10/20/07	Governor	8 th of 12	2,648	.20%
Scott Lewis	Libertarian	10/22/11	Governor	7 th of 10	12,528	1.22%
B. Alexandrenko	Reform	10/22/11	Agri. Cmsr.	3 rd of 3	54,888	5.70%

EXHIBIT E

EXHIBIT E

**WASHINGTON MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN TOP-TWO PRIMARIES
WITH ONLY ONE MAJOR PARTY OPPONENT**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Ruth Bennett	Libertarian	8/19/08	Rep 37-2	2 nd of 2	1,992	11.25%
Howard Pellett	Green	8/19/08	Rep 40-2	2 nd of 2	6,266	20.26%
Brenda High	Constitution	8/17/10	Rep 16-1	2 nd of 2	4,286	17.82%

EXHIBIT F

EXHIBIT F:

**LOUISIANA MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN TOP-TWO PRIMARIES
WITH ONLY ONE MAJOR PARTY OPPONENT**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Christine Gauvreau	Soc. Workers	9/16/78	US House 2	2 nd of 3	4,348	6.64%
James D. Agnew	Libertarian	9/11/82	US House 6	2 nd of 2	19,354	22.87%
Suzanne Weiss	Soc. Workers	9/11/82	US House 1	3 rd of 3	6,028	6.71%
V. Bradley-Jackson	Prudence	10/21/95	Rep 61	2 nd of 2	1,592	17.20%
Dion Bourque	Libertarian	11/7/00	US House 3	4 th of 4	10,118	5.50%
Michael Harris	Libertarian	11/7/00	US House 7	2 nd of 2	30,687	16.72%
William Beier	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 3	2 nd of 3	12,964	8.62%
Rick Moscatello	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 6	2 nd of 2	27,898	15.96%
Roberto Valletta	Libertarian	11/5/02	US House 7	2 nd of 2	21,051	13.18%
Brent Sanders	Libertarian	10/4/03	Rep 38	2 nd of 2	2,336	19.39%
Richard Fontanesi	Libertarian	11/7/06	US House 6	2 nd of 2	19,648	17.19%

EXHIBIT G

EXHIBIT G:

**WASHINGTON MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN BLANKET PRIMARIES
WITH AT LEAST TWO MAJOR PARTY OPPONENTS**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Patric Ruckert	US Labor	9/19/78	US House 1	5 th of 5	417	.75%
John Addison	Libertarian	9/19/78	US House 1	4 th of 5	712	1.28%
Mary Smith	Soc. Workers	9/19/78	US House 6	4 th of 4	1,467	2.07%
Elmer Kistler	Communist	9/19/78	US House 7	5 th of 6	276	.57%
H. Schlechtweg	Soc. Workers	9/19/78	US House 7	6 th of 6	223	.46%
William Wertz	US Labor	9/19/78	US House 7	4 th of 6	304	.63%
Brian Lantz	US Labor	9/19/78	Rep 27-1	3 rd of 3	448	5.71%
Maurice Willey	Libertarian	9/19/78	Rep 32-2	3 rd of 3	15	3.53%
James Duree	US Labor	9/19/78	Rep 37-1	3 rd of 3	199	3.88%
Carol Ruckert	US Labor	9/19/78	Rep 37-2	4 th of 4	148	2.74%
Bob Ellison	Libertarian	9/19/78	Rep 43-2	4 th of 4	370	4.06%
James Levitt	Soc. Workers	9/16/80	US Senator	9 th of 9	4,250	.45%
Richard Kenney	Libertarian	9/16/80	US Senator	7 th of 9	7,951	.83%
Mary Bockman	Soc. Workers	9/16/80	Governor	14 th of 14	2,833	.29%
Maurice Willey	Libertarian	9/16/80	US House 1	3 rd of 3	4,133	3.41%
Bill McCord	Libertarian	9/16/80	US House 2	5 th of 5	4,333	3.11%
Marion Kinney	Communist	9/16/80	Rep 37-1	4 th of 4	609	5.04%
Thomas Sand	Libertarian	9/16/80	Rep 42-2	3 rd of 3	803	4.20%
Chris Remple	Soc. Workers	9/21/82	US Senator	14 th of 14	3,006	.44%
Skip Barron	Libertarian	9/21/82	St Senate	3 rd of 3	739	4.43%

			36			
Henry Halla	Free Peoples	9/21/82	Rep 12-1	4 th of 4	220	1.16%
Phyllis Clark	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 29-1	3 rd of 3	808	7.52%
John Trinnes	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 29-2	4 th of 4	353	3.23%
Maurice Willey	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 32-2	3 rd of 3	648	4.44%
Eliz. Tross-Rarig	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 36-1	3 rd of 3	592	3.64%
Dean Brittain	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 40-1	3 rd of 3	648	3.83%
Tomm Spanos	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 40-2	4 th of 4	373	2.19%
William McCord	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 42-1	4 th of 4	410	3.68%
Deann Pullar	Libertarian	9/21/82	Rep 42-2	3 rd of 3	613	5.60%
Wayne Grytting	Citizens	9/21/82	Rep 43-1	3 rd of 3	843	6.94%
Dean Peoples	Soc. Workers	10/11/83	US Senate	14 th of 33	596	.09%
Cheryl Hidalgo	Soc. Workers	9/18/84	Governor	8 th of 8	2,672	.29%
Bob LeRoy	Populist	9/18/84	Governor	6 th of 8	3,601	.39%
Mack Barnette	Libertarian	9/18/84	Treasurer	3 rd of 3	35,827	4.42%
Gary Franco	Populist	9/18/84	US House 2	4 th of 5	2,442	1.94%
Dan Blachly	Libetarian	9/18/84	US House 6	5 th of 5	2,100	2.14%
Mark Manning	Soc. Workers	9/18/84	US House 7	4 th of 4	1,194	1.01%
Karen Allard	Libertarian	9/18/84	Rep 26-1	3 rd of 3	830	4.33%
Elmer Kistler	Communist	9/18/84	Rep 37-1	4 th of 4	166	1.03%
Dean Brittain	Libertarian	9/18/84	Rep 40-1	5 th of 5	477	1.94%
Jill Fein	Soc. Workers	9/16/86	US Senate	11 th of 11	2,240	.36%
Karen Allard	Libertarian	9/16/86	Rep 26-1	5 th of 5	368	2.40%

Jill Fein	Soc. Workers	9/20/88	US Senate	6 th of 6	3,312	.35%
Juana Mangaoang	Communist	9/20/88	Governor	8 th of 8	5,818	.62%
Bill Simmons	New Alliance	9/20/88	Land Cmsr	5 th of 5	26,898	3.34%
Jim McMahon	Workrs World	9/20/88	US House 7	7 th of 7	663	.54%
Art Rathjean	Libertarian	9/20/88	St Senate 41	3 rd of 3	392	1.85%
Richard Shepard	Libertarian	9/20/88	Rep 27-1	4 th of 4	609	4.74%
William Chovil	Libertarian	9/20/88	Rep 27-2	3 rd of 3	524	4.22%
Sean Garrett	New Alliance	9/20/88	Rep 36-1	4 th of 4	503	2.16%
Ron Joseph	Libertarian	9/20/88	Rep 41-2	3 rd of 3	454	2.27%
Steve Cornell	Libertarian	9/20/88	Rep 46-1	5 th of 5	523	2.18%
Tom Isenberg	Libertarian	9/20/88	Rep 48-2	4 th of 4	406	2.08%
William McCord	Libertarian	9/18/90	US House 2	5 th of 5	3,065	3.42%
Roberta Scheer	Soc. Worker	9/18/90	US House 7	4 th of 4	1,125	1.73%
Doug Witt	Libertarian	9/18/90	St Senate 45	3 rd of 3	450	4.64%
Richard Shepard	Libertarian	9/18/90	Rep 27-2	3 rd of 3	540	6.29%
James Ellis	New Alliance	9/18/90	Rep 37-1	4 th of 4	239	2.35%
Curt Smith	New Alliance	9/18/90	Rep 37-2	3 rd of 3	405	4.06%
Tom Isenberg	Libertarian	9/18/90	Rep 48-2	3 rd of 3	394	4.66%
William Goodloe	US Taxpayers	9/15/92	US Senate	8 th of 11	10,877	.97%
Mark Severs	Soc. Workers	9/15/92	US Senate	11 th of 11	3,309	.29%
Kathleen	Soc. Workers	9/15/92	Governor	11 th of	6,068	.53%

Wheeler				11		
Tom Isenberg	Libertarian	9/15/92	Lt. Governor	7 th of 7	30,197	2.91%
Maurice Willey	Libertarian	9/15/92	Sec. of State	4 th of 4	25,544	2.42%
Art Rathjen	Libertarian	9/15/92	Auditor	5 th of 5	27,408	2.70%
Homer Brand	Populist	9/15/92	Attorney Gen.	4 th of 4	22,922	2.15%
William McCord	Libertarian	9/15/92	Land Cmsr.	9 th of 9	21,563	2.15%
Anne Fleming	Natural Law	9/15/92	US House 1	5 th of 6	2,366	1.83%
Karen Leibrant	Natural Law	9/15/92	US House 2	4 th of 5	3,814	2.95%
Eric Hoffman	Natural Law	9/15/92	US House 6	6 th of 6	808	.63%
James Horrigan	Libertarian	9/15/92	US House 6	5 th of 6	1,882	1.47%
Tim Brill	Libertarian	9/15/92	US House 9	7 th of 7	1,606	1.59%
Mike Clark	Libertarian	9/15/92	St Senate 22	3 rd of 3	1,794	5.89%
John Gearhart	Libertarian	9/15/92	Rep 9-1	3 rd of 3	823	4.45%
Jim Becker	Libertarian	9/15/92	Rep 17-2	3 rd of 3	580	3.73%
Linda Watt	Natural Law	9/15/92	Rep 22-2	7 th of 7	526	1.77%
Karen Allard	Libertarian	9/15/92	Rep 26-2	3 rd of 3	2,185	9.45%
Robert Schoenfeld	Natural Law	9/15/92	Rep 37-1	5 th of 5	243	1.18%
Patricia Isenberg	Libertarian	9/15/92	Rep 48-1	5 th of 6	885	3.70%
David Schirle	Patriot	9/20/94	US Senate	15 th of	2,267	.24%

				15		
Harvey McArthur	Soc. Workers	9/20/94	US Senate	14h of 15	2,939	.32%
Mike Huddleston	Natural Law	9/20/94	US House 1	6 th of 6	898	.87%
Alan Negrin	Natural Law	9/20/94	Rep 1-1	3 rd of 3	312	2.11%
Amy Kolve	Natural Law	9/20/94	Rep 1-2	3 rd of 3	288	2.00%
Mark Downey	Populist	9/20/94	Rep 25-2	5 th of 5	210	1.28%
Jeff Powers	Soc. Workers	9/17/96	Governor	13 th of 15	3,742	.31%
Art Rathjen	Libertarian	9/17/96	Lt. Governor	12 th of 14	11,902	1.11%
Shawn Newman	Reform	9/17/96	Lt. Governor	13 th of 14	10,774	1.01%
Michael Hackett	Natural Law	9/17/96	Lt. Governor	14 th of 14	8,945	.84%
Gary P. Gill	Natural Law	9/17/96	Sec. of State	3 rd of 3	33,571	3.15%
Richard Shepard	Libertarian	9/17/96	Attorney Gen.	3 rd of 4	37,314	3.34%
Luanne Coachman	Natural Law	9/17/96	Attorney Gen.	4 th of 4	24,031	2.15%
Marc Strauch	Natural Law	9/17/96	Land Cmsr.	5 th of 5	25,527	2.40%
Steve Sevick	Natural Law	9/17/96	Insurnce Cmsr	7 th of 7	23,554	2.23%
Karen Leibrant	Natural Law	9/17/96	US House 2	6 th of 6	2,234	1.72%
Mike Huddleston	Natural Law	9/17/96	US House 6	8 th of 8	2,074	1.46%
David Gruenstein	Natural Law	9/17/96	US House 9	3 rd of 3	3,450	2.98%

G. Batterson	Natural Law	9/17/96	St Senate 27	3 rd of 3	792	3.83%
Mark Downey	Populist	9/17/96	Rep 25-1	4 th of 4	644	2.51%
Paul Sporich	Natural Law	9/17/96	Rep 27-1	3 rd of 3	2,449	12.81%
Bonita Brett	Natural Law	9/17/96	Rep 36-2	4 th of 4	612	2.24%
Micha Hackett	Natural Law	9/17/96	Rep 38-1	3 rd of 3	439	2.20%
Lonnie Schang	Natural Law	9/17/96	Rep 42-1	6 th of 6	268	1.15%
Jasmin Liepa	Natural Law	9/17/96	Rep 42-2	5 th of 5	353	1.53%
F. Gray	Natural Law	9/17/96	Rep 44-2	3 rd of 3	430	2.12%
Mike the Mover	Reform	9/15/98	US Senate	7 th of 13	6,596	.63%
Steve Thompson	Reform	9/15/98	US Senate	11 th of 13	3,371	.32%
Charlie Jackson	Reform	9/15/98	US Senate	13 th of 13	2,234	.21%
Nan Bailey	Soc. Workers	9/15/98	US Senate	10 th of 13	3,709	.36%
Bruce Craswell	Amer. Heritage	9/15/98	US House 1	3 rd of 3	8,051	6.69%
Ron Routson	Reform	9/15/98	US House 4	4 th of 4	1,871	1.81%
Peggy McKerlie	Reform	9/15/98	US House 4	3 rd of 4	4,209	4.07%
John Beal	Amer. Heritage	9/15/98	US House 5	3 rd of 3	5,889	5.61%
Kerry Luciani	Reform	9/15/98	Rep 6-1	3 rd of 3	655	3.21%
John Gearhart	Libertarian	9/15/98	Rep 9-1	3 rd of 3	694	4.00%
Don Littlefield	Amer.Heritage	9/15/98	Rep 14-1	3 rd of 3	2,610	13.76%
Prophet Atlantis	Reform	9/15/98	Rep 22-1	3 rd of 3	616	2.14%

Jim Almond	Amer.Heritage	9/15/98	Rep 23-1	3 rd of 3	3,456	11.37%
G. Hoddersen	Freedom Soc.	9/15/98	Rep 37-2	3 rd of 3	790	4.87%
James Brown	Libertarian	9/15/98	Rep 41-2	3 rd of 3	1,784	7.89%
A.J. Skurdal	Reform	9/15/98	Rep 46-1	4 th of 4	621	3.02%
Jeff Jared	Libertarian	9/19/00	US Senate	5 th of 9	16,247	1.26%
Steve LePage	Libertarian	9/19/00	Governor	5 th of 5	22,186	1.71%
Ruth Bennett	Libertarian	9/19/00	Lt. Governor	5 th of 5	82,035	7.10%
J. Bradley Gibson	Libertarian	9/19/00	Sec. of State	10 th of 11	38,121	3.37%
Chris Loftis	Reform	9/19/00	Sec. of State	11 th of 11	25,022	2.21%
Tim Perman	Libertarian	9/19/00	Treasurer	4 th of 4	58,661	5.09%
Chris Caputo	Libertarian	9/19/00	Auditor	3 rd of 3	71,359	6.07%
Luanne Coachman	Natural Law	9/19/00	Attorney Gen.	4 th of 5	15,869	1.30%
Richard Shepard	Libertarian	9/19/00	Attorney Gen.	3 rd of 5	51,495	4.24%
Steve Layman	Libertarian	9/19/00	Land Cmsr.	7 th of 9	39,786	3.35%
Mike Hihn	Libertarian	9/19/00	Insurnce Cmsr	5 th of 5	46,112	4.14%
Bruce Newman	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 1	3 rd of 3	3,950	2.73%
Stuart Andrews	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 2	3 rd of 4	4,274	2.90%
Glen Johnson	Natural Law	9/19/00	US House 2	4 th of 4	2,412	1.63%
Erne Lewis	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 3	3 rd of 3	5,332	3.68%
Fred Krauss	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 4	4 th of 4	3,684	2.81%

Greg Holmes	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 5	5 th of 5	3,129	2.20%
John Bennett	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 6	4 th of 4	6,311	4.04%
Bernard McIlroy	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 8	3 rd of 3	3,059	2.08%
Jonathan Wright	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 9	4 th of 4	3,569	3.00%
Rob Chase	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 4	3 rd of 3	1,205	5.08%
Bradley Carey	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 10	3 rd of 3	1,101	3.51%
Mary Lou Kaffel	Natural Law	9/19/00	St Senate 20	3 rd of 3	1,963	7.03%
Randy Brooks	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 22	2 nd of 3	5,643	18.04%
Sheldon Holman	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 23	3 rd of 3	1,325	3.83%
Jerry Christensen	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 25	3 rd of 3	809	2.95%
Craig Chase	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 39	4 th of 4	1,059	3.56%
Ian Bannerman	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 40	3 rd of 3	1,427	5.01%
Steve Otto	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 5-1	3 rd of 3	1,077	4.04%
Jesda Gulati	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 6-1	3 rd of 3	748	2.61%
Bonnie Varner	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 6-2	5 th of 5	876	2.98%
Dean Brittain	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 10-1	4 th of 4	873	2.85%
Lew Randall	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 10-2	3 rd of 3	1,249	4.23%
Paul Franklin	Constitution	9/19/00	Rep 14-1	5 th of 5	662	3.02%
Lori Loranger	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 17-1	3 rd of 3	1,705	6.95%

Jonathan Fant	Reform	9/19/00	Rep 18-2	3 rd of 3	684	2.42%
Erica Merkley	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 21-1	3 rd of 3	1,300	5.40%
Gordy Bohnke	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 21-2	3 rd of 3	890	3.74%
Joshua Amos	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 22-1	3 rd of 3	2,043	6.55%
Dennis Haynes	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 23-1	3 rd of 3	1,412	4.12%
Diane Haynes	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 23-1	3 rd of 3	1,605	4.77%
Don Vandervelde	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 26-1	3 rd of 3	1,325	3.86%
Don Bingham	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 31-1	3 rd of 3	835	3.49%
Marti Lewis	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 35-1	4 th of 4	1,708	5.75%
Ronald Ralstin	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 35-2	3 rd of 3	1,648	5.84%
Andrew Rogers	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 36-1	4 th of 4	1,025	4.06%
Don Zeek	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 36-2	3 rd of 3	948	3.73%
Blythe Brockway	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 38-1	3 rd of 3	1,274	5.71%
Howard Gross	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 38-2	4 th of 4	2,308	10.87%
Gregory Lemke	Reform	9/19/00	Rep 38-2	2 nd of 4	2,962	13.95%
Robert Donat	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 39-1	4 th of 4	974	3.28%
Chrstne Lawniczak	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 39-2	6 th of 6	937	3.28%
Charles Manning	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 40-2	3 rd of 3	1,604	5.81%
Tom Spanos	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 42-1	3 rd of 3	1,210	5.11%
Joan Hansen	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 42-2	4 th of 4	849	3.46%
Jesse Brocksmith	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 44-2	3 rd of 3	877	3.64%
Pennie O'Grady	Natural Law	9/19/00	Rep 46-1	3 rd of 3	1,189	5.23%
Richard Gallegos	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 48-2	3 rd of 3	670	3.14%

Mark Wilson	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 1	4 th of 4	3,025	2.60%
Bruce Guthrie	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 2	6 th of 6	2,854	2.33%
Bern Haggerty	Green	9/17/02	US House 2	5 th of 6	3,233	2.64%
Rob Chase	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 5	3 rd of 3	7,700	5.90%
John Bennett	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 6	4 th of 4	3,549	2.68%
Brien Bartels	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 7	4 th of 4	1,874	1.70%
Stan Lippmann	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 7	3 rd of 4	2,238	2.04%
Mark Taff	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 8	3 rd of 3	2,606	2.44%
J. Mills	Libertarian	9/17/02	US House 9	3 rd of 3	2,555	2.65%
Peter Tassoni	Green	9/17/02	St Senate 42	3 rd of 4	885	4.17%
Donald Crawford	Libertarian	9/17/02	St Senate 42	4 th of 4	398	1.87%
Chrstne Lawniczak	Libertarian	9/17/02	St Senate 48	3 rd of 3	2,065	11.00%
Chuck Jackson	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 1-1	3 rd of 3	760	3.82%
Brett Wilhelm	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 10-2	3 rd of 3	897	3.56%
Tom Stahl	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 12-1	4 th of 4	720	2.79%
James Wiest	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 22-1	3 rd of 4	944	3.36%
Mario Young	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 25-1	3 rd of 3	872	4.33%
Cary Thomas	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 34-2	3 rd of 3	1,032	5.32%
Ruth Bennett	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 37-2	4 th of 4	792	4.50%
Brian Rosenau	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 40-1	3 rd of 3	889	3.70%
Jeff Jared	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 48-2	3 rd of 3	986	5.21%

EXHIBIT H

EXHIBIT H:

**WASHINGTON MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN BLANKET PRIMARIES
WITH ONLY ONE MAJOR PARTY OPPONENT**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
James Noran	US Labor	9/19/78	Rep 32-2	2 nd of 3	36	8.47%
Maurice Willey	Libertarian	9/19/78	Rep 32-2	3 rd of 3	15	3.53%
Philip C. Andrew	Free People	9/16/80	St Senate 12	2 nd of 2	2,384	13.93%
Jerry Hulse	Free People	9/16/80	Rep 12-1	2 nd of 2	1,804	10.99%
Tom Allyn	Free People	9/16/80	Rep 12-2	2 nd of 2	2,444	14.19%
Robert Plaag	Libertarian	9/20/88	Rep 32-1	2 nd of 2	1,613	7.67%
Patrick Haggerty	New Alliance	9/18/90	St Senate 43	2 nd of 2	889	9.61%
Jim Horrigan	Libertarian	9/18/90	Rep 27-1	2 nd of 2	1,008	12.51%
Jeff Jared	Libertarian	9/18/90	Rep 45-2	2 nd of 2	1,675	18.68%
Dan Blachly	Libertarian	9/15/92	St Senate 27	2 nd of 2	2,450	14.07%
Richard Shepard	Libertarian	9/15/92	Rep 27-2	2 nd of 2	2,862	16.56%
John Gearhart	Libertarian	9/20/94	Rep 9-1	2 nd of 2	2,707	16.49%
Stan Lippmann	Reform	9/15/98	US House 7	2 nd of 3	12,423	13.08%
Jeff Powers	Soc. Workers	9/15/98	US House 7	3 rd of 3	2,411	2.54%
Mike Harrington	Libertarian	9/15/98	Rep 8-1	2 nd of 2	2,105	13.04%
Cary Thomas	Reform	9/15/98	Rep 11-2	2 nd of 2	2,150	20.20%
Gregory Lemke	Reform	9/15/98	Rep 38-2	2 nd of 2	4,737	27.45%
Joel Grus	Libertarian	9/19/00	US House 7	3 rd of 3	10,546	8.70%
Joe Szwaja	Green	9/19/00	US House 7	2 nd of 3	16,214	13.37%

Randall Keeney	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Senate 9	2 nd of 2	2,987	14.80%
William Wolper	Libertarian	9/19/00	St Sen 24	2 nd of 2	5,791	18.84%
John Gearhart	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 9-2	2 nd of 2	3,558	17.89%
Lorne Blackman	Am. Heritage	9/19/00	Rep 16-2	2 nd of 2	4,685	22.02%
Carlos Perez	Natural Law	9/19/00	Rep 20-1	2 nd of 2	5,079	20.41%
Bruce Brown	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 20-2	2 nd of 2	4,831	19.64%
Bill Healy	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 32-2	2 nd of 2	3,495	16.20%
Gary Knutson	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 34-1	2 nd of 2	4,480	18.73%
Mark Leigh	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 40-1	2 nd of 2	5,606	22.21%
Carol Miller	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 41-2	2 nd of 2	3,286	13.03%
John Sample	Libertarian	9/19/00	Rep 46-1	2 nd of 3	2,234	9.82%
Marilou Rickert	Green	9/17/02	St Sen 35	2 nd of 2	4,297	18.17%
Linde Knighton	Green	9/17/02	St Sen 43	2 nd of 2	3,637	20.23%
John Gearhart	Libertarian	9/17/02	Rep 9-2	2 nd of 2	3,481	16.67%

EXHIBIT I

EXHIBIT I:

**CALIFORNIA MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN BLANKET PRIMARIES
WITH AT LEAST TWO MAJOR PARTY OPPONENTS**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Victor Cherven	Amer. Indp.	2/25/69	St Senate 7	10 th of 15	547	.46%
David Comstock	Peace & Fr.	2/25/69	St Senate 7	13 th of 15	249	.21%
Chas. Muratore	Amer. Indp.	4/22/69	Asm 30	6 th of 8	376	.77%
Alton Ogborn	Amer. Indp.	6/17/69	Asm 34	4 th of 5	188	.40%
Julia Mount	Peace & Fr.	6/22/71	St Senate 27	7 th of 10	458	1.16%
John W. Blaine	Peace & Fr.	10/19/71	Asm 48	9 th of 10	640	1.80%
Raul Ruiz	Raza Unida	10/19/71	Asm 48	5 th of 10	1,385	3.90%
Armin Moths	Amer. Indp.	2/1/72	Asm 76	12 th of 16	784	1.83%
James Stronski	Peace & Fr.	2/1/72	Asm 76	14 th of 16	456	1.06%
Paula Marsh	Peace & Fr.	1/30/73	St Senate 22	8 th of 14	339	.50%
Pat O'Connor	Peace & Fr.	1/30/73	St Senate 22	12 th of 14	202	.30%
Andres Torres	Raza Unida	1/30/73	St Senate 22	6 th of 14	596	.87%
Stuart Dingwall	Amer. Indp.	3/6/73	St Senate 38	6 th of 7	1,565	1.48%
Leslie Ann	Soc.	3/6/73	St Senate	7 th of 7	979	.93%

Dork	Workers		38			
George Dear	Peace & Fr.	5/1/73	Asm 38	12 th of 14	247	.93%
James Dee	Amer. Indp.	5/29/73	Asm 67	10 th of 10	315	1.32%
Jack McCoy	Amer. Indp.	5/29/73	Asm 80	11 th of 15	819	1.68%
Robert Evans	Peace & Fr.	8/7/73	Asm 14	7 th of 7	203	.70%
Lonnie Moore	Amer. Indp.	2/4/75	Asm 15	15 th of 15	206	.63%
Guy Caputo	Amer. Indp.	5/11/76	St Senate 6	9 th of 9	400	.60%
Patricia Dolbeare	US Labor	5/11/76	St Senate 6	8 th of 9	422	.63%
Bernard Wahl	Amer. Indp.	4/29/75	US House 37	5 th of 13	1,378	1.57%
N. Kudrovzeff	Amer. Indp.	3/6/79	US House 11	11 th of 12	372	.41%
Wilson Branch	Peace & Fr.	3/6/79	US House 11	11 th of 12	310	.34%
William C. White	Libertarian	4/8/80	St Senate 12	7 th of 8	1,458	2.46%
Less Antman	Libertarian	4/13/82	St Senate 35	5 th of 5	1,549	3.39%
Eric Garris	Libertarian	6/21/83	US House 5	11 th of 11	408	.52%
Paul Kangas	Peace & Fr.	6/21/83	US House 5	10 th of 11	448	.57%
Michael Zinzun	Peace & Fr.	4/8/86	Asm 55	6 th of 9	443	2.10%
Sarah E. Foster	Libertarian	4/8/86	Asm 55	8 th of 9	209	.99%
Ed Evans	Peace & Fr.	3/17/87	St Senate	7 th of 8	221	.39%

			33			
Lee Connolly	Libertarian	3/17/87	St Senate 33	8 th of 8	211	.38%
Karen Edwards	Humanist	4/7/87	US House 5	10 th of 14	447	.41%
Sam Grove	Libertarian	4/7/87	US House 5	11 th of 14	408	.38%
Cathy Sedwick	Soc. Workers	4/7/87	US House 5	13 th of 14	164	.15%
Theodore Zuur	Peace & Fr.	4/7/87	US House 5	12 th of 14	187	.17%
Gloria Garcia	Peace & Fr.	5/12/87	Asm 56	5 th of 10	241	2.70%
Melissa Ehman	Peace & Fr.	4/12/88	Asm 16	5 th if 8	232	.58%
George Meyer	Libertarian	4/12/88	Asm 16	6 th of 8	211	.53%
James Schmitt	Green	4/12/88	Asm 16	7 th of 8	159	.40%
Hope Jolles	Humanist	4/12/88	Asm 16	8 th of 8	129	.32%
Jane Evans	Peace & Fr.	4/10/90	Asm 78	8 th of 9	826	2.21%
Kim Goldsworthy	Libertarian	4/10/90	St Senate 26	3 rd of 3	1,601	4.77%
Robert Lewis	Amer. Indp.	2/6/90	St Senate 31	8 th of 8	702	1.02%
Roy Shimp	Libertarian	9/12/89	US House 15	5 th of 8	781	.87%
Glenn Bailey	Green	4/7/92	St Senate 20	7 th of 10	1,715	3.52%
John Vernon	Libertarian	4/7/92	St Senate 20	8 th of 10	1,165	2.39%
Gary Kast	Peace & Fr.	4/7/92	St Senate 20	9 th of 10	600	1.23%

David McCann	Libertarian	7/23/91	Asm 5	4 th of 9	1,672	3.11%
Elizabeth Nakano	Peace & Fr.	6/4/91	Asm 46	13 th of 15	201	.94%
Michael Everling	Libertarian	6/4/91	Asm 46	14 th of 15	115	.54%
Gary Dusseljee	Libertarian	3/19/91	St Senate 1	7 th of 7	954	.91%
Erik Sprik	Libertarian	3/19/91	St Senate 35	9 th of 10	535	1.20%
Debra Dezarn	Libertarian	3/19/91	Asm 26	7 th of 7	287	.75%
Thomas Tryon	Libertarian	11/6/90	St Senate 5	8 th of 10	7,889	3.51%
Phil Baldwin	Peace & Fr.	3/2/93	St Senate 2	4 th of 6	3,489	3.88%
David Porter	Peace & Fr.	3/2/93	St Senate 32	7 th of 7	252	.70%
Rich Newhouse	Libertarian	3/2/93	St Senate 32	5 th of 7	665	1.85%
Jerry McCready	Amer. Indp.	4/13/93	US House 17	20 th of 26	293	.32%
Richard Quigley	Libertarian	4/13/93	US House 17	14 th of 26	438	.48%
Kevin Clark	Green	4/13/93	US House 17	18 th of 26	323	.35%
Dave Walker	Libertarian	5/25/93	Asm 5	12 th of 17	481	1.14%
Irv Sutley	Peace & Fr.	8/31/93	St Senate 4	6 th of 6	1,784	1.62%
Susanne Espinoza	Peace & Fr.	8/31/93	Asm 27	9 th of 9	412	.75%
Jerome McCready	Amer. Indp.	8/31/93	Asm 27	8 th of 9	646	1.18%
Jon Petersen	Libertarian	11/2/93	St Sen 11	6 th of 8	5,424	3.24%

Willard Michlin	Libertarian	5/3/94	Asm 43	6 th of 7	505	2.11%
Matt Piazza	Libertarian	9/13/94	St Senate 29	6 th of 7	670	1.14%
Walter Sheasby	Green	9/13/94	St Senate 29	7 th of 7	462	.78%
Ted Rosenberger	Libertarian	1/13/98	US House 22	5 th of 6	665	.43%
Robert Bakhaus	Libertarian	1/13/98	US House 22	4 th of 6	889	.57%
Pat Westerberg	Libertarian	11/18/97	Asm 46	8 th of 9	164	1.29%
Nathan Johnson	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Governor	13 th of 17	19,540	.33%
Dan Hamburg	Green	6/2/98	Governor	5 th of 17	92,298	1.54%
Steve Kubby	Libertarian	6/2/98	Governor	7 th of 17	47,025	.78%
Harold Bloomfield	Natural Law	6/2/98	Governor	15 th of 17	12,422	.21%
Marcia Feinland	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Governor	14 th of 17	15,572	.26%
Gloria LaRiva	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Governor	11 th of 17	21,505	.36%
Jack McCoy	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Lt. Governor	13 th of 13	40,376	.72%
Sara Amir	Green	6/2/98	Lt. Governor	8 th of 13	151,408	2.71%
Tom Tryon	Libertarian	6/2/98	Lt. Governor	9 th of 13	107,226	1.92%
Jaime Gomez	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Lt. Governor	10 th of 13	75,756	1.36%

Regina Lark	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Lt. Governor	11 th of 13	65,368	1.17%
Jim Mangia	Reform	6/2/98	Lt. Governor	12 th of 13	42,383	.76%
Gail Lightfoot	Libertarian	6/2/98	Sec. of State	3 rd of 8	183,963	3.52%
Jane Bialosky	Natural Law	6/2/98	Sec. of State	4 th of 8	103,320	1.98%
Israel Feuer	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Sec. of State	7 th of 8	64,063	1.23%
Caroline Short	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Sec. of State	5 th of 8	82,014	1.57%
M. Palyvos- Story	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Sec. of State	8 th of 8	63,546	1.22%
Alfred Burgess	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Controller	4 th of 7	91,889	1.65%
Pam Pescosolido	Libertarian	6/2/98	Controller	3 rd of 7	115,937	2.08%
Iris Adam	Natural Law	6/2/98	Controller	7 th of 7	60,690	1.09%
C. T. Weber	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Controller	6 th of 7	75,498	1.36%
Denise Jackson	Reform	6/2/98	Controller	5 th of 7	88,402	1.59%
Edmon Kaiser	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Treasurer	9 th of 9	54,431	1.01%
Jon Petersen	Libertarian	6/2/98	Treasurer	6 th of 9	128,124	2.38%
Carlos Aguierre	Natural Law	6/2/98	Treasurer	8 th of 9	93,377	1.73%
Jan Tucker	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Treasurer	7 th of 9	98,891	1.84%
Diane Templin	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Attorney Gen.	8 th of 10	78,055	1.43%
Joseph Farina	Libertarian	6/2/98	Attorney Gen.	7 th of 10	86,720	1.59%

Robert Evans	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Attorney Gen.	9 th of 10	74,042	1.35%
Gary P. Kast	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Attorney Gen.	10 th of 10	63,874	1.17%
Merton Short	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Insurnc Cmsr	7 th of 8	72,959	1.35%
Dale Ogden	Libertarian	6/2/98	Insurnc Cmsr	4 th of 8	131,636	2.44%
Barbara Bourdette	Natural Law	6/2/98	Insurnc Cmsr	5 th of 8	113,877	2.11%
Tom Condit	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Insurnc Cmsr	8 th of 8	72,535	1.34%
Gary Ramos	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Insurnc Cmsr	6 th of 8	86,772	1.61%
J. R. Graham	Libertarian	6/2/98	Bd. Eq. 3	10 th of 11	37,677	3.04%
Maxine Quirk	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Bd. Eq. 3	11 th of 11	15,479	1.25%
Glenn Bailey	Green	6/2/98	Bd. Eq. 4	10 th of 11	22,494	2.38%
Shirley Isaacson	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Bd. Eq. 4	11 th of 11	22,040	2.33%
William Jennings	Libertarian	6/2/98	Bd. Eq. 4	9 th of 11	24,026	2.54%
Ted Brown	Libertarian	6/2/98	US Senate	6 th of 13	67,408	1.15%
Brian Rees	Natural Law	6/2/98	US Senate	13 th of 13	23,945	.41%
Timothy Erich	Reform	6/2/98	US Senate	9 th of 13	45,601	.78%
H. Joseph	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	US Senate	12 th of	24,026	.41%

Perrin				12		
James Oglesby	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 1	7 th of 12	1,864	1.23%
Emil Rossi	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 1	6 th of 12	2,489	1.64%
Ernest Jones	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	US House 1	5 th of 12	3,401	2.25%
Patrice Thiessen	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 2	4 th of 4	5,117	3.11%
Ross Crain	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 3	8 th of 9	2,660	1.80%
Dan Winterrowd	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 4	3 rd of 3	8,108	4.39%
Douglas Tuma	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 5	4 th of 4	2,670	1.99%
Alan Barreca	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 6	4 th of 4	3,882	2.29%
David Smithstein	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 8	3 rd of 3	3,714	2.97%
Walter Ruehlig	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 9	6 th of 6	1,758	1.41%
Gerald Sanders	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	US House 9	5 th of 6	2,594	2.08%
Valerie Janlois	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 10	6 th of 7	2,640	1.62%
John Place	Reform	6/2/98	US House 10	7 th of 7	2,206	1.35%
Jesse Baird	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 11	3 rd of 3	3,713	3.27%
Michael Moloney	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 12	3 rd of 3	8,372	6.73%
Karnig Beylikjian	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 13	3 rd of 3	2,908	2.88%
Joseph Dehn	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House	5 th of 6	2,836	2.20%

			14			
Anna Currivan	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 14	6 th of 6	2,009	1.56%
Frank Strutner	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 15	4 th of 4	2,409	1.84%
John Black	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 16	3 rd of 3	4,308	5.27%
Rick Garrett	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 17	5 th of 6	2,297	1.88%
Scott Hartley	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 17	6 th of 6	1,181	.97%
Robert Bakhaus	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 22	4 th of 5	2,130	1.38%
Richard Porter	Reform	6/2/98	US House 22	5 th of 5	779	.51%
Erich D. Miller	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 24	6 th of 7	2,389	2.08%
Catherine Carter	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 24	5 th of 7	2,927	2.55%
Ralph Shroyer	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	US House 24	7 th of 7	1,780	1.55%
Juan Carlos Ros	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 26	3 rd of 5	2,419	3.74%
David Cossak	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 26	5 th of 5	1,355	2.10%
Maria Armoudian	Green	6/2/98	US House 26	4 th of 5	1,933	2.99%
Bob New	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 27	3 rd of 3	4,441	4.21%
Walt Sheasby	Green	6/2/98	US House 28	5 th of 6	1,899	1.79%

Jerry Douglas	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 28	4 th of 6	2,158	2.03%
Lawrence Allison	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 28	6 th of 6	714	.67%
Mike Binkley	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 29	4 th of 5	2,858	2.58%
K. Blaisdell- Wilk.	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 29	5 th of 5	2,272	2.05%
K. Lieberg- Wong	Green	6/2/98	US House 31	3 rd of 5	4,308	6.83%
Michael Everling	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 31	4 th of 5	1,226	1.94%
Gary Hearne	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 31	5 th of 5	832	1.32%
Velko Milosevich	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 32	3 rd of 3	2,451	2.74%
Walter Scott	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	US House 34	5 th of 5	1,472	1.83%
Jason Heath	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 34	4 th of 5	1,490	1.85%
Robin Barrett	Green	6/2/98	US House 36	7 th of 10	2,899	2.43%
Kerry Welsh	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 36	9 th of 10	2,205	1.85%
John Konopka	Reform	6/2/98	US House 36	10 th of 10	749	.63%
David Bowers	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 38	4 th of 4	2,206	2.43%
Jack Dean	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 39	4 th of 5	2,803	2.68%
Ron Jevning	Natural	6/2/98	US House	5 th of 5	1,353	1.29%

	Law		39			
Maurice Mayben	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 40	4 th of 4	2,713	2.74%
Cynthia Allaire	Green	6/2/98	US House 41	5 th of 8	2,398	2.88%
Kenneth Valentine	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 41	7 th of 8	1,359	1.63%
David Kramer	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 41	8 th of 8	1,177	1.41%
Hale McGee	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	US House 42	5 th of 6	1,718	2.52%
David Hollist	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 42	6 th of 6	1,217	1.78%
Phill Courtney	Green	6/2/98	US House 43	5 th of 6	2,723	2.88%
Annie Wallack	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 43	6 th of 6	2,212	2.34%
Jim J. Meuer	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 44	7 th of 7	524	.45%
Don Hull	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 45	6 th of 7	2,537	2.35%
William Verkamp	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 45	7 th of 7	1,087	1.01%
Thomas Reimer	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 46	6 th of 7	795	1.39%
Larry Engwall	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 46	7 th of 7	355	.62%
Victor Wagner	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 47	3 rd of 5	2,909	2.25%
Paul Fisher	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 47	5 th of 5	1,155	.89%

Raymond Mill	Reform	6/2/98	US House 47	6 th of 5	1,333	1.03%
Sharon Miles	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 48	3 rd of 5	10,079	8.37%
Daniel Muhe	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 48	4 th of 5	7,979	6.63%
Ernest Lippe	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 49	3 rd of 5	3,061	2.59%
Julia Simon	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 49	5 th of 5	2,012	1.70%
Janice Jordan	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	US House 49	4 th of 5	2,307	1.95%
Jack Anderson	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 51	3 rd of 4	4,694	3.53%
Eric Bourdette	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 51	4 th of 4	2,816	2.12%
Brian Garay	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	St Senate 2	5 th of 5	6,744	3.44%
Gerald Klass	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 6	6 th of 6	4,486	2.69%
Mary Gowland	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 12	3 rd of 3	5,915	3.98%
Jack Ray	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 18	3 rd of 3	4,306	2.28%
Linda Starr	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 20	4 th of 4	3,340	3.54%
Kim Goldsworthy	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 24	3 rd of 3	2,771	3.32%
Bob Weber	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 26	5 th of 5	1,880	1.93%
Neal Donner	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 28	4 th of 4	4,648	4.00%
John	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate	3 rd of 3	3,686	4.79%

McCready			30			
John Ballard	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 32	4 th of 4	3,302	4.25%
Paul King	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 38	4 th of 4	4,393	2.87%
Barbara Blair	Natural Law	6/2/98	St Senate 38	3 rd of 4	4,607	3.01%
David Graham	Libertarian	6/2/98	St Senate 40	3 rd of 3	4,037	3.91%
Pamela Elizondo	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Asm 1	3 rd of 3	6,619	6.28%
Pete Bret	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 2	4 th of 4	3,513	3.53%
Robert Mulvany	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 4	4 th of 4	4,288	3.86%
Gene Frazier	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 5	7 th of 7	1,929	2.05%
Coleman Persily	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Asm 6	5 th of 5	2,425	2.29%
Mike Rodrigues	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 7	6 th of 7	2,530	2.72%
Irv Sutley	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Asm 7	7 th of 7	1,145	1.23%
Tom Kohlhepp	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 10	11 th of 12	1,833	1.82%
R. Duncan Wheat	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 15	4 th of 4	3,457	3.23%
Steve Marsland	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 19	3 rd of 3	3,953	5.28%
Marilyn Bryant	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 21	3 rd of 3	3,238	3.73%
Paul Rako	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 22	3 rd of 4	3,281	4.85%
Rick Dunstan	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 22	4 th of 4	1,153	1.70%

Ray Strong	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 24	5 th of 5	2,781	3.23%
Jonathan Zwickel	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 25	4 th of 4	1,725	1.95%
Leonard Surratt	Reform	6/2/98	Asm 25	3 rd of 4	1,883	2.13%
David Eaton	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 26	3 rd of 4	1,457	2.55%
Carl Towe	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Asm 26	4 th of 4	878	1.54%
Dirk Deardorff	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 27	4 th of 4	4,354	4.84%
Kate Woods	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 28	3 rd of 3	3,086	4.46%
David Bersohn	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 33	6 th of 6	1,539	1.57%
Jeffrey Laing	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 34	3 rd of 3	3,028	4.59%
Eric Dahl	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 35	6 th of 6	1,196	1.34%
Gregory Bashem	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 36	3 rd of 3	2,546	3.98%
Michael Farris	Reform	6/2/98	Asm 37	7 th of 7	1,990	2.80%
Kelley Ross	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 40	4 th of 4	3,428	6.73%
John Honigsfeld	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Asm 41	3 rd of 3	3,449	4.17%
Nancy Lawrence	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	Asm 42	3 rd of 3	3,989	6.17%
Daniel White	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 43	4 th of 5	1,449	2.60%
Marie Buren	Reform	6/2/98	Asm 43	5 th of 5	926	1.66%
Shawn Waddell	Green	6/2/98	Asm 44	4 th of 5	1,695	2.22%
Ken Saurenman	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 44	3 rd of 5	1,996	2.62%
Philip Converse	Reform	6/2/98	Asm 44	5 th of 5	769	1.01%
Eric Fine	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 47	5 th of 5	1,206	1.81%

Rachel Brown	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 49	7 th of 7	458	.89%
Rex Frankel	Green	6/2/98	Asm 51	3 rd of 3	2,557	5.90%
George Drake	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	Asm 54	8 th of 8	658	.86%
Al Carlan	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 54	7 th of 8	1,387	1.82%
Guy Wilson	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 55	5 th of 5	1,261	3.22%
Bruce McKenzie	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 56	3 rd of 3	1,934	3.29%
Jerry Johnson	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 59	3 rd of 4	2,036	2.80%
Louise Allison	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 59	4 th of 4	1,622	2.23%
Leland Faegre	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 60	6 th of 6	1,167	1.85%
Joseph Renteria	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 65	5 th of 5	1,886	2.78%
Autumn Browne	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 67	9 th of 9	2,263	2.76%
Bolynda Schultz	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 69	3 rd of 4	703	2.36%
Jim Benson	Reform	6/2/98	Asm 69	4 th of 4	701	2.36%
Brenda Bryant	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 71	3 rd of 3	3,424	3.99%
Loren Meierding	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 72	3 rd of 3	2,969	4.12%
Donald Rollins	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 73	5 th of 6	2,026	2.63%
Matteo Ornati	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 73	6 th of 6	768	1.00%
Aditi Gentsch	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 74	3 rd of 4	2,427	3.11%
Stephen Dorsey	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 74	4 th of 4	2,169	2.78%
Donna Tello	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 75	5 th of 6	3,154	3.72%

William Cowling	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 75	6 th of 6	1,721	2.03%
Ed Teyssier	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 76	4 th of 4	2,356	3.42%
Elizabeth Meyers	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 77	3 rd of 4	2,331	3.39%
Michael Metti	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 77	4 th of 4	1,138	32.80%
John Murphy	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 78	5 th of 6	2,048	2.77%
Stuart Knoles	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 78	6 th of 6	1,487	2.01%
Susan M. Weber	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 80	3 rd of 3	3,392	4.87%
Marsha Feinland	Peace & Fr.	9/1/98	St Senate 9	5 th of 5	1,116	1.69%
Audie Bock	Green	2/2/99	Asm 16	3 rd of 4	3,285	8.65%
Rick Simon	Reform	9/21/99	US House 42	7 th of 10	375	.98%
John Ballard	Libertarian	9/21/99	US House 42	8 th of 10	369	.96%
Ralph Nader	Green	3/7/00	President	6 th of 23	112,345	1.47%
Harry Browne	Libertarian	3/7/00	President	7 th of 23	20,825	.27%
Donald Trump	Reform	3/7/00	President	9 th of 23	15,311	.20%
George Weber	Reform	3/7/00	President	12 th of 23	9,390	.12%
Howard Phillips	Amer. Indp.	3/7/00	President	14 th of 23	8,979	.12%
Joel Kovel	Green	3/7/00	President	15 th of 23	6,714	.09%
John Hagelin	Natural	3/7/00	President	16 th of	5,891	.08%

	Law			23		
Robert Bowman	Reform	3/7/00	President	17 th of 23	4,879	.06%
Kip Lee	Libertarian	3/7/00	President	18 th of 23	4,009	.05%
L. Neil Smith	Libertarian	3/7/00	President	19 th of 23	3,165	.04%
John B. Anderson	Reform	3/7/00	President	20 th of 23	3,158	.04%
Larry Hines	Libertarian	3/7/00	President	21 st of 23	2,984	.04%
Dave Hollist	Libertarian	3/7/00	President	22 nd of 23	2,487	.03%
Charles Collins	Libertarian	3/7/00	President	23 rd of 23	1,837	.02%
Gail Lightfoot	Libertarian	3/7/00	US Senate	6 th of 15	120,622	1.64%
Medea Benjamin	Green	3/7/00	US Senate	7 th of 15	99,716	.5%
Jose Camahort	Reform	3/7/00	US Senate	11 th of 15	46,278	.6%
Diane Templin	Amer. Indp.	3/7/00	US Senate	12 th of 15	38,836	.5%
Jan B. Tucker	Green	3/7/00	US Senate	13 th of 15	35,124	.4%
Brian Rees	Natural Law	3/7/00	US Senate	14 th of 15	26,382	.3%
V. Sharpe-Geisler	Reform	3/7/00	US Senate	15 th of 15	19,516	.2%
Emil Rossi	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 1	5 th of 7	4,394	2.5%
Cheryl Kreier	Natural	3/7/00	US House 1	6 th of 7	4,375	2.5%

	Law					
Pamela Elizondo	Reform	3/7/00	US House 1	7 th of 7	2,327	1.3%
Charles Martin	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 2	4 th of 4	4,634	2.4%
John McDermott	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 2	3 rd of 4	11,647	6.3%
Douglas Tuma	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 3	3 rd of 4	4,222	2.5%
Channing Jones	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 3	4 th of 4	2,048	1.2%
William Frey	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 4	3 rd of 4	7,020	3.1%
Robert Ray	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 4	4 th of 4	6,393	2.8%
Ken Adams	Green	3/7/00	US House 5	3 rd of 5	3,428	2.2%
Cullene Lang	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 5	4 th of 5	2,815	1.7%
Charles Kersey	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 5	5 th of 5	1,838	1.1%
Justin Moscoso	Green	3/7/00	US House 6	3 rd of 5	4,781	2.4%
Richard Barton	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 6	4 th of 5	4,043	1.9%
Alan Barreca	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 6	5 th of 5	2,591	1.2%
Martin Sproul	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 7	4 th of 4	2,792	2.1%
Erik Bauman	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 8	3 rd of 4	3,575	2.8%
David Smithstein	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 8	4 th of 4	1,389	1.0%
Fred Foldvary	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 9	3 rd of 4	4,565	3.3%
Ellen Jefferds	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 9	4 th of 4	2,333	1.6%
Valerie	Natural	3/7/00	US House	5 th of 5	5,324	2.6%

JanLois	Law		10			
Kathryn Russow	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 11	4 th of 5	3,273	2.2%
Jon A. Kurey	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 11	5 th of 5	2,388	1.6%
Barbara Less	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 12	5 th of 6	4,098	2.9%
Rifkin Young	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 12	6 th of 6	1,788	1.2%
Don Grundmann	Amer. Indp.	3/7/00	US House 13	6 th of 6	1,373	1.2%
Howard Mora	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 13	4 th of 6	2,421	2.1%
Tim Hoehner	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 13	5 th of 6	1,400	1.2%
Joseph Dehn	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 14	5 th of 6	3,193	2.0%
John Black	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 14	6 th of 6	2,121	1.3%
Ed Wimmers	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 15	7 th of 9	2,566	1.6%
Doug Gorney	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 15	9 th of 9	1,350	.8%
Dennis Umphress	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 16	3 rd of 4	2,914	2.8%
Edward Klein	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 16	4 th of 4	1,764	1.7%
E. Craig Coffin	Green	3/7/00	US House 17	7 th of 11	2,790	1.9%
Rick Garrett	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 17	9 th of 11	1,696	1.1%

Scott Hartley	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 17	11 th of 11	662	.4%
Larry Fenton	Reform	3/7/00	US House 17	10 th of 11	1,152	.7%
Page Riskin	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 18	4 th of 4	1,262	1.0%
Edmon Kaiser	Amer. Indp.	3/7/00	US House 19	6 th of 6	1,147	.6%
Elizabeth Taylor	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 19	4 th of 6	3,256	2.0%
Bob Miller	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 19	5 th of 6	1,220	.7%
Arnold Kriegbaum	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 20	3 rd of 4	1,144	1.3%
Walter Ruehlig	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 20	4 th of 4	999	1.1%
James Manion	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 21	3 rd of 3	5,430	4.0%
Joe Furcinite	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 22	4 th of 6	1,462	.7%
J. Carlos Aguirre	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 22	6 th of 6	1,244	.6%
Richard Porter	Reform	3/7/00	US House 22	5 th of 6	1,330	.7%
Roger Peebles	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 23	5 th of 6	2,994	2.0%
Stephen Hospodar	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 23	6 th of 6	1,247	.8%
Cary Savitch	Reform	3/7/00	US House 23	4 th of 6	4,306	2.9%
Juan Carlos	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House	3 rd of 4	4,981	3.3%

Ros			24			
Michael Cuddehe	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 24	4 th of 4	1,884	1.2%
Bruce Acker	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 25	4 th of 5	4,103	2.8%
Mews Small	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 25	5 th of 5	1,896	1.2%
Ted Brown	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 27	3 rd of 4	2,938	2.0%
Miriam Hospodar	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 27	4 th of 4	2,799	1.9%
Joe Haytas	Amer. Indp.	3/7/00	US House 28	4 th of 5	1,759	1.2%
Randy Weissbuch	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 28	3 rd of 5	2,327	1.6%
Lawrence Allison	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 28	5 th of 5	1,358	.9%
Jack Anderson	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 29	3 rd of 4	5,419	3.6%
Bruce Currivan	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 29	4 th of 4	2,135	1.4%
Jason Heath	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 30	3 rd of 4	1,922	3.0%
Gary Hearne	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 30	4 th of 4	1,718	2.6%
K. Lieberg- Wong	Green	3/7/00	US House 31	3 rd of 5	3,296	4.3%
Michael McGuire	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 31	4 th of 5	2,277	2.9%
Richard Griffin	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 31	5 th of 5	1,630	2.0%

Bob Weber	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 32	4 th of 5	2,038	1.8%
Rashied Jibri	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 32	5 th of 5	1,644	1.5%
Nathan Craddock	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 33	3 rd of 4	810	1.8%
William Harpur	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 33	4 th of 4	655	1.4%
Julia Simon	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 34	3 rd of 3	6,053	6.1%
Gordon Mego	Amer. Indp.	3/7/00	US House 35	3 rd of 4	1,247	1.6%
Rick Dunstan	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 35	4 th of 4	861	1.1%
Daniel Sherman	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 36	5 th of 8	2,635	1.6%
Matt Ornati	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 36	8 th of 8	868	.5%
John Konopka	Reform	3/7/00	US House 36	7 th of 8	1,044	.6%
Herb Peters	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 37	4 th of 4	2,248	3.1%
Margaret Glazer	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 37	3 rd of 4	2,751	3.8%
Jack Neglia	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 38	6 th of 7	1,765	1.5%
K. Blasdel- Wilkn.	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 38	7 th of 7	1,396	1.1%
Keith Gann	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 39	4 th of 4	3,576	2.6%
Ron Jevning	Natural	3/7/00	US House	3 rd of 4	3,865	2.8%

	Law		39			
David Kramer	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 41	4 th of 4	3,519	3.3%
John Ballard	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 42	4 th of 5	2,066	2.3%
Gwyn Hartley	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 42	5 th of 5	1,855	2.1%
Bill Reed	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 43	3 rd of 5	9,627	7.6%
Nat Adam	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 43	4 th of 5	6,956	5.4%
Jim Meuer	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 44	8 th of 8	764	.5%
Gene Smith	Reform	3/7/00	US House 44	7 th of 8	1,628	1.1%
Don Hull	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 45	4 th of 5	4,901	3.3%
Constance Betton	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 45	5 th of 5	2,208	1.5%
Richard Boddie	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 46	4 th of 5	1,769	2.5%
Larry Engwall	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 46	5 th of 5	1,431	2.0%
David Nolan	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 47	6 th of 7	4,892	2.4%
Iris Adam	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 47	7 th of 7	2,619	1.3%
Joe Cobb	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 48	12 th of 15	2,511	1.3%
Sharon Miess	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 48	11 th of 15	2,751	1.4%

Eddie Rose	Reform	3/7/00	US House 48	9 th of 15	3,305	1.7%
Doris Ball	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 49	3 rd of 4	3,505	2.2%
Tahir Bhatti	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 49	4 th of 4	1,738	1.1%
David Willoughby	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 50	5 th of 6	1,934	2.1%
LeeAnn Kendall	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 50	6 th of 6	1,187	1.2%
Daniel Muhe	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 51	3 rd of 4	5,103	2.7%
Eric Bourdette	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 51	4 th of 4	4,858	2.6%
Michael Benoit	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 52	3 rd of 4	4,408	3.0%
Robert Sherman	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 52	4 th of 4	1,455	.9%
Jon Petersen	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 1	8 th of 8	5,945	2.0%
Celeste Joki	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 3	3 rd of 3	11,619	5.3%
Carole Brow	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 5	4 th of 5	5,839	2.7%
William Nicolas	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 5	5 th of 5	1,307	.6%
Mark Billings	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 7	4 th of 4	6,288	2.4%
James Eyer	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 9	3 rd of 3	9,569	5.3%
John Hickey	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 11	3 rd of 3	8,898	4.1%
John Webster	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 13	3 rd of 4	3,768	2.8%
Kennita	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate	4 th of 4	3,048	2.2%

Watson			13			
Gordon Sachtjen	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 15	5 th of 5	3,755	1.9%
Dave Rosenkranz	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 15	4 th of 5	4,342	2.3%
John Gibson	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 17	3 rd of 4	5,870	3.1%
Douglas Wallack	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 17	4 th of 4	3,010	1.6%
Bob New	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 21	5 th of 5	3,878	2.1%
Charles Black	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 23	4 th of 5	6,073	2.9%
Leland Faegre	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 29	4 th of 4	3,230	1.8%
Fritz Ward	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 31	3 rd of 3	7,060	3.9%
Michael Chacon	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 33	3 rd of 4	8,821	4.0%
William Verkamp	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 33	4 th of 4	4,609	2.0%
Paul Studier	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 35	4 th of 4	8,412	3.8%
Cindy Katz	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 35	3 rd of 4	9,972	4.5%
Donna Tello	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 37	4 th of 4	7,434	3.8%
Rusty Nichols	Libertarian	3/7/00	St Senate 39	4 th of 4	4,517	2.3%
Stuart Knoles	Natural Law	3/7/00	St Senate 39	3 rd of 4	4,672	2.5%

Joshua Gilleo	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 1	3 rd of 3	5,603	4.4%
Pete Bret	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 2	3 rd of 4	4,108	3.5%
Patrice Thiessen	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 2	4 th of 4	3,891	3.2%
Bill Thomason	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 3	3 rd of 3	7,917	6.5%
Richard Olmstead	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 6	9 th of 10	2,517	1.9%
Bill Schoeffler	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 7	3 rd of 3	4,787	4.2%
Robert Wilson	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 8	3 rd of 3	3,331	3.1%
Jan Bergeron	Green	3/7/00	Asm 9	3 rd of 4	3,194	3.9%
Bruce Saunders	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 9	4 th of 4	1,934	2.3%
Tom Kohlhepp	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 10	3 rd of 3	4,744	3.7%
Frank Manske	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 11	4 th of 4	3,518	3.4%
Starchild	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 13	3 rd of 4	5,682	6.3%
Daniel Burton	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 14	3 rd of 3	5,390	5.2%
Rich Armstrong	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 16	3 rd of 3	3,793	4.9%
Roy Busch	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 17	9 th of 9	935	1.0%
Steve Lundry	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 19	3 rd of 4	2,942	3.3%
Paul Six	Reform	3/7/00	Asm 19	4 th of 4	2,078	2.3%
Mark Werlwas	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 20	3 rd of 3	3,757	5.0%
Gloria Purcell	Green	3/7/00	Asm 21	3 rd of 3	8,257	7.9%
Dana Albrecht	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 23	6 th of 6	1,267	2.4%
Ray Strong	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 24	6 th of 6	2,863	2.8%
Jonathan Zwickel	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 25	5 th of 5	2,109	1.8%
David Bonino	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 27	3 rd of 4	4,329	3.9%
Madeline De	Natural	3/7/00	Asm 27	4 th of 4	4,004	3.6%

Joly	Law					
Roger Ver	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 28	6 th of 6	1,028	1.2%
J. J. Vogel	Reform	3/7/00	Asm 28	5 th of 6	1,420	1.7%
Ron Drioane	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 29	3 rd of 3	2,708	2.5%
Ric Pinkerton	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 32	3 rd of 3	3,447	3.3%
Eric Dahl	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 35	4 th of 4	2,174	1.9%
Gregory Bashem	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 36	3 rd of 3	4,047	4.2%
Willard Michlin	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 37	4 th of 4	1,808	1.9%
Philip Baron	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 38	5 th of 5	3,050	3.2%
Christopher Maira	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 39	3 rd of 3	2,274	5.1%
Kelley Ross	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 40	4 th of 4	3,606	5.7%
Colin Goldman	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 41	8 th of 8	3,265	3.1%
Sara Amir	Green	3/7/00	Asm 42	5 th of 7	3,637	4.0%
Mark Selzer	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 42	6 th of 7	2,701	2.9%
Ivka Adam	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 42	7 th of 7	686	.7%
Jerry Douglas	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 44	8 th of 8	1,937	1.9%
Scott Pacer	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 47	3 rd of 3	3,006	3.8%
Phil Howitt	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 53	3 rd of 3	3,882	3.9%
Dale Ogden	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 54	4 th of 4	1,965	2.1%
Guy Wilson	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 55	6 th of 6	845	1.6%
George White	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 59	8 th of 9	1,661	1.7%
Louise Allison	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 59	7 th of 9	2,045	2.1%
Scott Young	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 60	3 rd of 3	3,329	4.2%
David Kocot	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 61	6 th of 6	886	1.5%

Henry Matus	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 62	4 th of 4	1,163	2.4%
Ethel Mohler	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 63	4 th of 4	3,176	3.5%
Phil Turner	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 64	4 th of 4	2,110	2.9%
Annie Wallack	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 64	3 rd of 4	3,228	4.5%
Bonnie Flickinger	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 65	6 th of 7	4,274	4.7%
Joseph Renteria	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 65	7 th of 7	878	.9%
Chuck Reutter	Green	3/7/00	Asm 66	7 th of 7	1,830	1.5%
Autumn Browne	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 67	5 th of 5	4,542	4.1%
Richard Newhouse	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 68	4 th of 4	2,904	4.2%
Al Snook	Reform	3/7/00	Asm 68	3 rd of 4	4,268	6.3%
Brian Pham	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 69	3 rd of 3	2,815	8.1%
Bob Vondruska	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 70	3 rd of 5	4,200	3.6%
Barry Katz	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 70	4 th of 5	2,985	2.6%
Raymond Mills	Reform	3/7/00	Asm 70	5 th of 5	1,348	1.1%
Brian Lee Cross	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 71	5 th of 5	2,838	2.1%
Brenda Jo Bryant	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 71	4 th of 5	4,048	3.0%
John Zamarra	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 72	5 th of 5	3,153	3.2%
Paul King	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 73	3 rd of 4	4,892	5.0%
Paul Fisher	Natural	3/7/00	Asm 73	4 th of 4	2,748	2.8%

	Law					
Tom Hohman	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 74	9 th of 10	1,990	1.8%
Barbara Bourdette	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 74	10 th of 10	1,913	1.8%
Gary Pietila	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 75	4 th of 4	3,718	3.2%
David Oakey	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 76	6 th of 6	3,050	3.4%
Michael Metti	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 77	7 th of 7	1,731	1.9%
Dennis Triglia	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 78	4 th of 5	3,659	3.8%
Ray Wingfield	Natural Law	3/7/00	Asm 78	5 th of 5	1,078	1.1%
Richard Cardulla	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 79	6 th of 6	554	1.1%
Susan M. Weber	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 80	5 th of 5	1,964	2.3%
Ezola Foster	Reform	4/10/01	US House 32	15 th of 16	514	.53%
Donna Warren	Green	4/10/01	US House 32	9 th of 16	1,167	1.21%
Carl Swinney	Libertarian	3/6/01	St Senate 24	4 th of 4	695	1.43%
Kim Goldsworthy	Libertarian	4/3/01	Asm 49	4 th of 4	514	2.49%
Pat Driscoll	Green	3/8/05	US House 5	9 th of 12	976	1.18%
Gale Morgan	Libertarian	3/8/05	US House 5	11 th of 12	451	.55%
John Reiger	Peace & Fr.	3/8/05	US House 5	12 th of 12	286	.35%
James R. Smith	Peace & Fr.	9/13/05	Asm 53	6 th of 6	843	2.00%

Bruce Cohen	Libertarian	10/4/05	US House 48	10 th of 17	731	.80%
Bea Tiritilli	Green	10/4/05	US House 48	9 of 17	790	.87%
Jim Gilchrist	Amer. Indp.	10/4/05	US House 48	3 rd of 17	13,423	14.76%
Paul King	Libertarian	4/11/06	US House 50	13 th of 18	819	.60%
Dan Brezenoff	Green	6/26/07	US House 37	7 th of 17	391	1.21%
Herb Peters	Libertarian	6/26/07	US House 37	11 th of 17	342	1.06%
Herb Peters	Libertarian	12/11/07	Asm 55	4 th of 5 th	1,137	5.79%
Charlotte Gibson	Amer. Indp.	12/11/07	Asm 55	5 th of 5 th	776	3.95%
Barry Hermanson	Green	4/8/08	US House 12	5 th of 5	769	3.98%
Cindy Henderson	Peace & Fr	3/24/09	St Senate 26	7 th of 8	525	1.73%
Chris Agrella	Libertarian	5/19/09	US House 32	9 th of 12	654	1.21%
Jeremy Cloward	Green	9/1/09	US House 10	10 th of 14	552	.51%
Jerome Denham	Amer. Indp.	9/1/09	US House 10	13 th of 14	309	.29%
Mary McIlroy	Peace & Fr.	9/1/09	US House 10	14 th of 14	272	.25%
Jane Rands	Green	11/17/09	Asm 72	5 th of 5	1,126	2.82%
Matt Monica	Amer. Indp.	4/13/10	St Senate 37	6 th of 7	4,195	4.39%

Matt Hinkle	Libertarian	6/22/10	St Senate 15	4 th of 4	4,241	2.90%
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EXHIBIT J

EXHIBIT J:

**CALIFORNIA MINOR PARTY CANDIDATES IN BLANKET PRIMARIES
WITH ONLY ONE MAJOR PARTY OPPONENT**

Candidate	Party	Date	Office	Rank	Vote	Percent
Kennita Watson	Libertarian	6/2/98	Bd Eq 1	2 nd of 2	277,398	22.32%
Ken Aaroe	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 18	2 nd of 2	10,262	10.94%
Jonathan Richter	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 19	2 nd of 2	21,623	17.61%
John Evans	Reform	6/2/98	US House 21	2 nd of 2	22,206	21.13%
Bruce Acker	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 25	2 nd of 2	20,465	21.10%
Gordon Mego	Amer. Indp.	6/2/98	US House 35	2 nd of 2	7,677	13.55%
Lynn Badler	Libertarian	6/2/98	US House 52	2 nd of 3	13,090	12.05%
Adrienne Pelton	Natural Law	6/2/98	US House 52	3 rd of 3	10,320	9.50%
Muffy Sunde	Peace & Fr.	6/2/98	St Senate 22	2 nd of 2	5,392	11.06%
Christopher Maira	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 39	2 nd of 2	4,548	11.89%
Maureen Lindberg	Libertarian	6/2/98	Asm 63	2 nd of 2	15,404	23.96%
Nat Adam	Natural Law	6/2/98	Asm 70	2 nd of 2	15,254	20.45%
Bill Farley	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 26	2 nd of 3	8,190	11.38%
David Cossak	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House	3 rd of 3	2,887	4.01%

			26			
Marion Lindberg	Libertarian	3/7/00	US House 40	3 rd of 3	8,155	7.90%
Frank Schmit	Natural Law	3/7/00	US House 40	2 nd of 3	8,687	8.41%
Gene Frazier	Libertarian	3/7/00	Asm 5	2 nd of 2	22,602	20.65%

EXHIBIT K



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The hidden zinger in Prop. 14

By *paula*

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Proposition 14 would remove the Peace and Freedom and Libertarian parties from the ballot

By Richard Winger

OPINION Proposition 14, a June 8 ballot measure, would mandate that all candidates for Congress and state office appear on the same June ballot, and that all voters use that ballot. Only the two candidates who got the highest vote totals could run in November. Even write-ins would be banned in November for Congress and state offices.

Prop. 14 also has a hidden zinger in it that would remove the Peace and Freedom and Libertarian parties from the ballot. But so far only one daily newspaper has mentioned it — the San Francisco Chronicle, in a March 11 story by Wyatt Buchanan. The state ballot pamphlet says nothing about this particularly nasty detail of Prop. 14.

California has six recognized political parties: Democratic, Republican, American Independent, Green, Libertarian, and Peace and Freedom. The parties remain ballot-qualified either by polling 2 percent of the vote for any statewide race in a midterm year (all parties get a free ride in presidential years) or by maintaining registration equal to 1 percent of the last gubernatorial vote.

In practice, it's far easier for the smaller parties to meet the first test. The Peace and Freedom Party has 58,000 registered members, and the Libertarian Party has 85,000 registered members. But these parties always meet the 2 percent vote test. Minor parties typically draw far more votes than they have registered members.

The problem is that Prop. 14 eliminates, in practice, the 2 percent vote test. Under Prop. 14, no party officially has any nominees for any office except president and vice-president. And since minor party candidates almost never place first or second in the June primary, minor party members would never be able to run for statewide office in November. And, the catch is that only the November vote counts for meeting the 2 percent vote test.

Prop. 14 also says that members of unqualified parties will not be permitted to list their party label on the June ballot.

The real irony is that the big newspapers of California know about this problem with Prop. 14 but refuse to mention it. That's ironic because back in 1981, when Democrats in the Legislature wanted to toughen the ballot-access requirements, the big newspapers of California denounced that bill with full fury. Forty of California's biggest newspapers, TV stations, and radio stations editorialized against that measure.

This year the Los Angeles Times (which led the charge for minor-party access in 1981) refused to mention that Prop. 14 has the same characteristic as that bill, only worse. The Times has rejected at least 10 op-eds submitted by various individuals in the last year that mentioned this problem. None of the Los Angeles Times stories about Prop. 14 have mentioned it. None of the political columnists for that newspaper have mentioned it.

Prop. 14 is supported by the Chamber of Commerce, the for-profit health insurance companies, the for-profit hospitals, and various multimillionaires, and the Yes on 14 campaign has a huge war chest. Why won't the L.A. Times even mention this flaw in the measure? Who are the big dailies afraid of offending?

Richard Winger is the editor of Ballot Access News.

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